ILROADS.

California R. R. Co

Sunday, Aug 19, 1877,
o'clock Noon.
(EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

D AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE.
M. | Roseburg 7:00 P M.
M. | Portland 4:15 P M.

EXPRESS TRAIN,
(EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows
ARRIVE.
P M | Albany 8:25 P M.
A. M. | Portland 10:05 A. M.

CHT TRAINS
SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE.
A M | Junction 6:00 P M
A. M. | Portland 5:15 P M

alifornia Railroad Ferry make
Regular Trains

are made at ROSEBURG with
gon and California Stage Co.

e to all the principal points in
at Company's Office,
t Sts., at Ferry landing
PORTLAND

harged on freight remaining in
hours.
received for shipment after

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
Freight and Passenger Agent.

Pacific Railroad.
FIC DIVISION.

TO TACOMA.
AND
TO WILKESON,
INE TRAINS,
NDAYS EXCEPTED.)
ARRIVE.
A. M. Tacoma 5:00 P. M.
M. Kalama 12:30 P.M.
Road Trains.
ARRIVE
A. M. Wilkeson 9:00 A. M.
P. M. Tacoma 5.50 P. M.

ONNECTIONS
Pacific Mail Steamships for
Francisco, and with Sound
, Steilacoom, Olympia and all
ith Stage for Steilacoom,
tages for Olympia.
O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Port
m Columbia River.
Wednesday and Saturday at a
for Port Townsend, Victoria,
minster and Fraser River
or sale at Principal Offices of
the Office of the O S N Co,
to Victoria and Seattle, and
teamships from Tacoma and
C. S S. Co's steamships from
ncisco.
o Portland, Oregon, for sale at
coma and Tenino
M'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't.
DES, General Ticket Agent.

FRANCISCO.

Unfortunate!
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
3 Kearny Street, S. F.
Established in 1854, for the treat
ent of Sexual and Seminal Di
ases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet,
ricture, syphilis in all its forms,
eminal Weakness, Impotency,
in Diseases etc., permanently
ured, or no charge.
L WEAKNESS.
the consequence of self-abuse,
depraved sexual indulgence, is
h of both sexes to an almost
cing with unerring certain
n of morbid symptoms, unless
c medical measures, viz: Sal
spots under the eyes, pain in
the ears, noise like the rustling
of chariots, uneasiness about
f the limbs, confused vision,
of confidence, diffidence in
, a dislike to form new ac
to shun society, loss of
, pimples and various erup
, furred tongue, fetid breath,
night sweats, monomania and

D AT HOME.
o may be CURED AT HOME
e to Dr. Gibbon, stating case
the disease has continued
promptly forwarded, free from
to any part of the country,
directions. By inclosing Ten
ed letter through the Post
s, Fargo & Co, a package
rwarded to any part of the
DR. J. F. GIBBON,
Box 1,957, San Francisco.

& Stark Street
D, OREGON.
SES OF MALES AND
A SPECIALTY.
OLOGICAL
Marriage!
A Guide to Wedlock and
confidential Treatise on the
duties of marriage and the
that unfit for it; the se
crets of Reproduction and
the Diseases of Women.
A book for private, consid
erate reading. 260 pages, price
EDICAL ADVISER!
Nature arising from Self
Diseases, with the best
, price 60 cts.
on the above diseases and
, Catarrh, Rupture, the
receipt of price—or all three,
illustrated, for 75 cts.
N. 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

COURT OF THE UNITED
ct of Oregon —Frances F
Sampson, vs Frank A Davis
o. 879 December 21st, 1877.
the complainants by Mr.
unsel, and move the court
he above named defendants
Walter S. Davis to appear
demur to the bill of
It appearing to the court
therein, and the affidavits
of complainants' solicitors,
this suit is brought to
ertain lands situate in this
dants, Frank A Davis and
inhabitants of nor found
regon, and that they are resi
ult and, in the State of California,
defendants, Frank A. Davis
d each of them enter their
t and plead answer or de
and herein within thirty
a copy of this order upon
vice is hereby authorized.
TTHEW P. DEADY
istrict Judge for Oregon,
S BEBEE, Complainants'
mh28d6w

NT NOTICE.
RAULIC GOLD PLACER
ation of Works, (Gallice
, State of Oregon, location
usiness, Portland, Oregon.
hat at a meeting of the Di
ay of April 1878 an assess
ents per share was levied
he corporation payable in gold
May in United States gold
the office of the Company
ny stock upon which this
unpaid on Thursday, the
be delinquent and adver
auction and unless pay
ll be sold on Monday, the
pay the delinquent assess
of advertising and expen
ne Board of Directors
ALBRIGHT Secretary

KNAPP,
TECTS,
Building, First street
on and Yamhill.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XVIII.--NO 75 PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1878. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Steamer on a Mysterious Voyage

Southwest Harbor, Me April 30 About noon Sunday morning the steamer Cimbria of Hamburg, one of the New York and Hamburg line, arrived at this place According to Capt Badenhaussen's statement, she is chartered by an agent of the Russian government and proceeded to Port Baltic in Russia and there took on board 600 men mostly Finns as steerage passengers and 65 men as cabin passengers. She sailed from Port Baltic April [illegible] and passed around the north of Scotland. Capt Badenhaussen was under orders [illegible] the cabin passengers, and when off [illegible], as he shaped his course for Cape [illegible], he was directed to lay a course for Southwest Harbor. He has no cargo, only ballast. He is now lying here waiting for orders. He professes utter ignorance of the destination of the vessel or men. No person has been ashore except Capt Badenhaussen and the gentleman in charge. The latter has the bearing of a naval officer and is a Russian. The collector of the port has not yet visited the ship and no other person has been allowed on board.

New York, April 29 —The steamship Cimbria referred to in a previous dispatch is the vessel which put into Southwest Harbor Sunday morning, with 600 so called passengers.

Who are on the Cimbria.

Eastport, Me., April 30 —The passengers on the steamer Cimbria, at Southwest harbor, prove to be a regularly organized ship's company of 60 officers and 600 seamen of the Russian imperial navy, under command of [illegible]. On her arrival a long dispatch, a cipher, was sent to Admiral Lessoffsky, St Petersburg, and the officers seem to be awaiting a reply. The ship has a large amount of stores on board, including coal for long steaming. No arms or ammunition are visible, and the officers of the steamer deny there are any such on board The officers and crew of the steamer number 110, and are all Germans. Capt. Badenhausen was master of another steamer and appointed to the Cimbria three days after he reached Hamburg, and she took in the stores and passengers as rapidly as possible. Captain Badenhausen has asked for a bill of health for this port. The Russian officers are reticent about the object of their visit and profess to be ignorant of their destination or the purpose of their being sent here. Among the officers is a Russian nobleman of high rank, who was with the Grand Duke Alexis on his visit to this country The collector boarded the ship and found her papers all right. Formal entry will be made and a list of her passengers furnished as soon as it can be made out. They observe great secrecy, but permitted the assistant collector to freely go about the vessel. They think they may remain here some days.

Lake Shore & Michigan R. R.

Cleveland, April 30.—The annual report of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern railroad for the year 1877, shows total earnings [illegible], an increase in the net earnings over last year of $160,000. The president says of those killed by the Ashtabula disaster 83 have been settled for. Of the 64 wounded 56 have been settled for. This absorbed $453, [illegible] earnings.

Chicago Bankruptcies.

Chicago, April 30.—The petitions filed in the bankrupt court this month represent a total indebtedness of over $13,000,000

Trial of Murderers.

[illegible], Ind., April 30 —The murderous [illegible] who some weeks since went through [illegible] in drunken fury, shooting negroes, [illegible] arrested, are on trial The evidence has been conclusive of their guilt is [illegible] and a verdict will probably be reached to-day or to-morrow.

Preparing for a Strike.

St Louis, April 30 —The journeymen [illegible] are preparing for a grand strike here demanding higher wages.

Trial of Gen. Kautz.

[illegible], April 30 —One of the most important courts-martial since the close of the war will be held in this city to morrow for the trial of Gen. A. V. Kautz, recently commanding the Department of Arizona The principal charge against the defendant is that he violated the army regulation forbidding officers writing or furnishing for publication any matter regarding military movements. In this case Gen Kautz published a [illegible] review of Judge Advocate General [illegible] opinion of Kautz's official action in the case of Capt. Campbell, of the 5th Cavalry, who was sentenced to dismissal, but the sentence was set aside in Washington The pamphlet was circulated privately in the army. The trial is attracting considerable attention, especially in military circles on account of the high rank of the officers composing the court, and by reason of the peculiar nature of the charges against the defendant. It is the first time in the history of the country in which the question has arisen whether an officer has a right to impugn the motives of his superior officer in official papers The following is the detail for the court Brig General [illegible]; Brig. General George Crook, Col [illegible]; Col. J. H. King, 9th infantry, Col. Barry, 2d artillery, Col L G [illegible], [illegible] infantry; Col. J. E Smith, 14th infantry; Col. C. H. Smith, 19th infantry Col. Ingalls, assistant quartermaster general; Col. L. N. Palmer, 2d cavalry Col [illegible], [illegible] infantry, Major H B Burnham judge advocate of the court. The court is open to the public, and the defendant is allowed to employ counsel if he sees fit, either an army officer or a civil lawyer. Gen. W. [illegible], judge advocate general of the United States army, who preferred the charges, has arrived in the city

High Water.

[illegible], April 30.—The Merrimac river is [illegible] above high water mark and rising. Property owners along the river are getting alarmed. The flats are inundated.

Indiana Murderers Held for Trial.

Indianapolis, April 30 —After six days hearing of the preliminary examination Justice [illegible] to-day, at Covington Indiana, held 13 of the Coal creek rioters guilty of murder in the first degree and held them in jail to await the action of the grand jury. Four others were released

Mission to Sitting Bull.

Leavenworth, April 30 —Three sub chiefs of the Nez Perces Indian prisoners, headed by [illegible], left Fort Leavenworth to-day for Sitting Bull's camp, accompanied by Mr [illegible], an experienced interpreter and guide. The Indians go as commissioners to the Nez Perces with Sitting Bull to report to them the condition of Chief Joseph's band at Fort Leavenworth, it having been rumored among the Indians on the plains that they were badly treated. They go without a military escort.

Replacing Irish Troops.

New York, May 1 —It is reported that all the so-called Irish regiments in Ireland have been removed to English garrisons and their places filled with English regiments

Soldiers' Jubilee.

Cincinnati, April 30 —Leading citizens have endorsed Mayor Moore's project for a grand jubilee next September comprising soldiers from both armies in the late war. Efforts will be made to gather a hundred thousand or more in camp

Burglary.

Boston, April 30 —Burglars entered the residence of Ephraim Otis a leading citizen of South Scituate, this morning took a safe from a chamber on the first floor carried it about half a mile down the road and blew it open and got away with the contents containing railroad stocks and bank notes amounting over $30,000.

WASHINGTON CITY

The Chinese Mission Investigation

Chicago April 30 The Tribune's Washington special says the committee investigating Minister Seward have decided to summon him. He would be here before June

Nothing to Explain

It is believed Conkling will let the whole subject of the alleged interviews as printed in the World pass without explanation in the house

Political Agitators at Work

Washington April 29 A mysterious conference occurred to day between a gentleman from Tilden and Senator Barnum and Representative Springer A conspiracy against the president is evidently in progress but its consummation may be frustrated by wiser party reasons than those that suggested it.

New Orleans Mint

The committee on coinage agreed to report a resolution restoring the New Orleans mint

Glover's Committee Nosing Things Out.

New York April 30 —The World's Washington says Glover's committee obtained sufficient information for grounds for preferment of charges against Special Agents Tingle Adams Chamberlain and Ayer Glover will report individual instances of official preferment of incompetent men for personal and political reasons It is also alleged that serious discrepancies have been found in the public debt statements, and that the system of book keeping in the treasury is faulty in many respects and should be revised and corrected

Appointments for Idaho.

Washington, April 30 —The president sent the following nominations to the senate to day Norman Beck to be U S attorney general for Idaho territory and E S Chase of Wisconsin, to be U S marshal for Idaho

A Bill to Stop the Sinking Fund.

Washington April 30 —The committee on ways and means have decided to report to the house the following joint resolution

Whereas On the 1st day of April 1878 there had been paid into the sinking fund the sum of $[illegible] 481 188 34 in excess of the requirements of the law which sum is equivalent to about eight years of the amount required by law and

Whereas, It is as unnecessary for the maintenance of the public credit as it is unjust to the people to continue the imposition of taxes for this object at a time of great depression like the present therefore

Be it enacted etc That the secretary of the treasury is hereby authorized and directed to suspend the purchase of U S bonds for the sinking fund until the close of the fiscal year ending June 30th 1880 unless otherwise directed by congress

Conkling Will Hold His Tongue.

Conkling stated to the *Inter Ocean's* Washington correspondent that he believed a premeditated attempt was making to compel him to speak on the present political complications, but he did not propose it should succeed He would not speak on the bid of the New York *World* or any other paper

Debate on the Bankrupt Law.

Chicago, April 30 —The *Journal's* Washington special says The debate in the senate on the bill repealing the bankrupt law evinced that a strong sentiment has been developed against the unconditional repeal and for modification Davis of Illinois, and Allison are particularly opposed to it

Investigating Chinese Consulships

The house committee on expenditures in the department of state to day examined Cowey, chief clerk in the fifth auditor's office with regard to rent accounts of the consular building at Shanghai, and of the building occupied by the legation at Pekin It appears from the statement of Cowey that during the administration of Seward the rent of the consular building was increased from $100 to $250 per quarter and a building of less value obtained, and that the rent for the legation building was charged to the government at $3 000 per year and the vouchers call for that sum annually, but the owner of the premises S Wells Williams, present professor of Chinese languages at Yale college only receives $400 of this sum —Seward retaining the balance as he alleges for repairs to the building, but there are no vouchers in the treasury department which show that Seward has had any repairing done to the building

Reported with a Reservation.

A majority of the senate committee on military affairs to day authorized Senator Cockrell to report the house bill placing General James Shields on the retired list of the army favorably and without amendment The authorization was coupled with a formal understanding that members of the committee shall be at liberty to offer amendments or oppose the bill in the senate

Call for Consols.

The secretary of the treasury to day made a call for five millions of five twenties consols of 1865

Booth's Land Bill.

Washington April 30 —The senate public lands committee to day agreed to recommend the passage of Booth's bill for the repayment of land office fees on certain classes of void entries, and it was this afternoon reported to the senate by its author and placed on the calendar It provides for refunding all fees and commissions paid by innocent parties upon locations of soldiers, and sailors additional homestead claims subsequently canceled as fraudulent, and applies likewise to all cases where homestead or timber culture entries are canceled for conflict, or where from any cause the entry has been erroneously allowed and cannot be confirmed

The Bankrupt Bill in the Senate

The debate and votes in the senate to day concerning the bill for the total repeal of the bankrupt law indicate beyond the possibility of a doubt that the senate will to morrow concur in the house amendments although probably not without the addition of a technical amendment which some members of the judiciary committee consider necessary to make its repeal effectual

Fears of Indian Troubles

Washington, April 30 —Apprehensions in several quarters of serious troubles with Indians this summer are not thought to be groundless The war department has communications from parties to the effect that warlike movements are clearly discernible on the part of several tribes.

Internal Trade of the United States.

The secretary of the treasury has appointed a number of gentlemen representing every part of the Union as experts for the purpose of furnishing information to the department in regard to the internal commerce of the United States

Swapping Silver for Greenbacks.

Washington April 30 —All assistant treasurers throughout the United States have been authorized to exchange silver dollars for greenbacks

A Marriage Only.

Washington April 30 —The *Star* this evening retracts its sensational paragraph of yesterday concerning the alleged runaway match of Senator Mitchell's daughter and publishes a statement of the pastor of St Peter's church in this city that he married Miss Mitchell and Mr Handy on the 2d inst with the consent of the bride's parents and in their presence

CANADA

Orangemen and Catholic Riots

Montreal April 30 Orange Young Britons and friends returning from [illegible] last night were assaulted by a mob of several hundred Catholics [illegible] Over a hundred shots were fired [illegible] the death of [illegible] Callahan [illegible] Mulcahy [illegible]

Montreal April 30 —It is believed the encounter last night was a mistake, the Catholics having mistaken some of their own men for Orange Young Britons

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

Recall of Grand Duke Nicholas

London April 30 —A San Stefano special says Grand Duke Nicholas reviewed a portion of his forces on Monday He spoke a few farewell words and departed for Constantinople *en route* for Russia

A Vienna correspondent says it is no secret that the chief object of the recall of Grand Duke Nicholas is to lessen the friction and diminish the danger of collision The proposed attendance at mass in Constantinople and grand review at St Stefano were entirely due to the initiative of Grand Duke Nicholas and were countermanded from St Petersburg

The Troops from India.

A telegram from Bombay announces that the first detachment of troops has sailed and that a number of fresh regiments are waiting The expedition takes stores for five months

A Forward Move in Servia

A Belgrade dispatch says artillery and militia are being hurried to the frontier and fortifications at frontier towns strengthened The Turks have evacuated Adakaleh the fortifications of which will be razed

Favorable Progress.

A Berlin dispatch says negotiations relative to the withdrawal from Constantinople are proceeding favorably The Russians have agreed to withdraw to a line from Adrianople to Dedeagatch

The Austrians Raising Money

A special from Vienna says Probably before this is printed the plenary ministerial council now sitting will have authorized the ministry to make necessary arrangements for realizing half of the credit of sixty million florins If Hungary consents Bosnia will be occupied

Troops for Malta.

London April 30 —The first contingent sent from this country to Malta will number 5,000 men and two batteries of artillery all of which are under orders for embarkation

Fleet for the Baltic.

Considerable excitement is produced in Berlin by the announcement that the English fleet is being fitted out for operations in the Baltic

Precautionary Measures

Liverpool April 30 —The customs authorities are understood to be instructed to exercise special vigilance in the examination of export cargoes to prevent articles contraband of war leaving the country

Offers all her Forces.

The Begum of Phopsane India has offered her whole available force for service abroad

Point at Issue Defined.

Some consolation in the direction of peace is found in the fact that the point at issue is becoming more distinct That point is whether Russia will recognize that the rights of the great powers as established by the treaties of [illegible] take precedence over the claims of the treaty of San Stefano

Russian Cruisers for the Pacific.

London April 30 —The Manchester *Guardian's* Vienna dispatch says the German steamer *Cimbria*, of the Hamburg American line which was chartered by the Russian government has taken a contingent of 40 officers and 600 seamen and started to cruise on the Chinese and Japanese coasts

Russo-Turkish Row.

Constantinople April 30 —An affray has occurred between Turkish and Russian soldiers near Doud Pasha barracks about two miles beyond the fortifications. Eighty were wounded on both sides The Seraskierate has consequently prohibited Russian soldiers from crossing the line of demarcation

Italy Getting on a War Footing.

London April 30 —A dispatch from Berlin says intelligence received here states that the Italian government is making warlike preparations The object is said to dispatch a force into Albania

Russia's Chief Aim.

London, April 30 —The St Petersburg correspondent of the *North Dutch Allgemeine Zeitung* writing about Russia's demand for Bessarabia says Let no one deceive himself as to what is coming The desire to recover Bessarabia is only a symptom of a wish pervading the entire Russian nation to destroy the Paris treaty It is not so much Bessarabia we are striving for as to the cancelling of this treaty

Austria's Policy Discussed

London April 30 —A Vienna correspondent discussing the Austrian policy, while pronouncing the rumors regarding the occupation of Bosnia as premature does not say they are more than premature but rather intimated that such a measure may soon become justifiable

The Change of Command

Pera April 30 —It is the opinion in the Russian camp that the change in commanders marks a sterner policy

Vigorous Insurrection.

The Russians endeavor to minimize the Pomerk insurrection, but the best information from non Russian sources affirms its vigor and extension

Effect on the Stock Market.

London April 30 —The political news from the continent though contradictory and conveying but an imperfect idea of what the future may be, is looked upon favorably in the stock markets Prices opened at a general improvement consols and Russian shares advancing

Hang Fire.

Vienna, April 30 —The negotiations for the simultaneous withdrawal at Constantinople hang fire It is reported that Todleben brings fresh instructions for the resumption of negotiations

Bashi-Bazouks' Massacres.

London April 30 —The *Standard's* dispatch from Constantinople states that Maynard United States minister went to Volo Monday in an American man-of-war to enquire concerning alleged massacres by Bashi Bazouks

Instructed to Behave.

Bucharest April 30 —Gen Todleben has issued an order of the day instructing the Russian troops in Roumania to behave well towards the people

Russia's Unpleasant Position

A Vienna correspondent draws serious attention to the awkward position of the Russians He points out how they are confronted at Constantinople by an army superior to anything the Turks had ever concentrated at one point throughout the war an army according to the lowest estimate numbering 70 000 men The Mussulman insurrection also appears to be growing serious It involves not only the whole of the northern half of the Rhodope range but according to one account is spreading to the Balkans

Friendship Restored.

Belgrade April 30 —It appears that friendship between Russia and Servia is completely restored

Latest from Gortschakoff

London April 30 —A Vienna dispatch says accounts concerning Prince Gortschakoff's condition represent that it is worse again He is very weak and above all sleepless

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Cotton Operatives' Strike.

London April 30 There is little change in the strike In a few cases a compromise has been effected Weavers of seven more mills in Preston struck. One master has been [illegible]

Masters at [illegible] [illegible] eight [illegible] [illegible] will be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ultimate

Betrothal Ceremony

Berlin April 30 —The ceremony of the betrothal of the Duke of Connaught seventh child and third son of Queen Victoria to Princess Louise third daughter of Prince Frederick Charles of Prussia will occur at Darmstadt on the 6th of next May

Bismarck Better

Berlin April 30 —Bismarck's physicians state that the chancellor will be able to return to the capital shortly

WEST INDIES

Insurgent Chief Captured

Havana April 30 —The insurgent chief [illegible], one of the followers of Maceo has been captured with two others in the neighborhood of Santiago de Cuba

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

Washington April 30

Morrill of Vermont from the committee on finance reported adversely on the concurrent resolution of Beck declaring it inexpedient to levy a tax at this time to maintain the sinking fund and the committee was discharged from its further consideration

The president pro tem laid before the senate a bill to repeal the bankrupt law with amendments by the house

Merrimon moved to refer the bill and amendments to the judiciary committee

Beck opposed the reference upon the ground that if any good was to grow out of the passage of the bill the sooner it is passed the better All sorts of fraudulent petitions were now being filed by persons to take advantage of this bankrupt law before its repeal

Booth from the committee on public lands reported with amendment senate bill for the relief of certain settlers on public lands and to provide for repayment of certain fees and commissions paid on void entries of public lands placed on calendar

House.

Butler submitted an amendment to the resumption repeal bill so as to repeal the tax on private or state bank notes ordered printed

During the discussion on the [illegible] appropriations for territorial governments Republicans criticised the action of the committee on appropriations and the speaker defended the committee and condemned the Republicans for opposing economy

Garfield declared the expenses had been decreasing since 1872 Republicans believed in maintaining the government at any cost and in economy not inconsistent therewith

Randall denied that the Republican house had decreased expenses and urged them to cease resisting economy

Hale said the speaker had a hard job to control the extravagance of his party who had reported the river and harbor bill and the Mexican pension bill The economy of the Democrats was cheeseparing

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

San Francisco April 30

Alta [illegible] shs $7 [illegible]
Alfa [illegible] shs 50c
Andes—68 shs 20c 405 0
Belcher—115 shs $ 30 [illegible] 50
B & B—4 shs $13
Bullion 110 shs $1 60
Benton—[illegible]0 shs 40c
Boyle—[illegible]0 shs 2 c
Confidence—100 shs $1½
California—35 shs $2[illegible] 1 2[illegible] 38 [illegible] 1 0 2½ 8 5
Con Va—33 shs $13¾ 590 13⅝ 150 13⅞ 65
Chollar [illegible] shs $1 10 [illegible] 40 [illegible]
Imperial—[illegible]04 shs 40c
Point—[illegible]00 shs $5 105 10 50 3 15
Caledonia—185 shs $1 25 430 1 30
Exchequer—120 shs $2 100 1 [illegible] 5 1 90
C & C—[illegible]0 shs [illegible] 100 [illegible]
H & N [illegible] shs $7 [illegible] 0 7
Justice [illegible] shs $[illegible] 100 [illegible]
Julia—40 shs $2 6[illegible] 200 [illegible] 830 2 70
Lion—200 shs 20c
Mexican—[illegible]0 shs $8 [illegible] 50 8[illegible] 3 5 8
New York—150 shs 60c, 170 [illegible]
Ophir—100 shs $[illegible] 60 8¼
Overman—[illegible]00 $¾ 60 8¼ 120 9 20 [illegible]
Savage—275 shs $10⅞ 70 10¾ 50 10⅝ 65
S Nevada—100 shs $[illegible]
Succor—[illegible]10 shs 60c
S Hill—525 shs 35c 100 30 20 40
Solid Silver—425 shs $[illegible] 8
Trojan—165 shs 35c 100 40
Union—1[illegible] shs $3 40 [illegible] 140 3 [illegible]
Utah—[illegible] shs $[illegible] 10 [illegible]
Washoe Con—1300 shs 60 75 [illegible] 65
Ward [illegible]00 shs 55c 200 [illegible] 1 0 55
Woodville—200 shs 35c
Jacket [illegible] shs $[illegible]

AFTERNOON SALES

Alta—290 shs $7½ 100 7[illegible]
Alpha—10 shs $7¼ 0 7
Argenta—510 shs 10c
Alps—1[illegible] shs $2
Belmont—[illegible]00 shs 50c
Bechtel—0 shs $[illegible]
Bodie—150 shs $11
Belcher—[illegible] shs $2 90 [illegible]
Bullion—275 shs $3
California—[illegible] shs $[illegible]
Caledonia—150 shs $1½ 100 1 60 50 1 65
Con Va—[illegible] shs $1[illegible] 19 11[illegible] 600 14 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 190 14⅝ 300 14⅞
Point—275 shs $5 20 [illegible] 15
Imperial—350 shs 10c
Day—8 shs 35c [illegible] 45
Defrees—4[illegible] shs 15c
Eureka Con—50 shs $3 3
Exchequer—60 shs $1 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1 [illegible]
Golden Terra—1000 shs $2 65 [illegible] 10 [illegible]
Grand Prize—480 shs $1[illegible]
Gila—1[illegible] shs 60c
G & C—120 shs $6¼ 295 [illegible]
Hussey—100 shs 40c
H & N—30 shs $7
Independence—100 shs 90c 200 95
Jackson—120 shs $3½
Julia—60 shs $2¼ 1400 2 80 650 2 85
Leopard—[illegible]0 shs 35c.
M Valley—30 shs 15c
Martin White—100 shs $4
Modoc—[illegible]00 shs $[illegible]
Manhattan—100 shs $9
Mexican—[illegible] shs $8 [illegible]
Navajo—[illegible]0 shs [illegible] 14 0 50
N Belle—[illegible]0 shs $ [illegible]
New Coso—100 shs $1 20
Ophir—175 shs $78 50 28[illegible]
Overman—[illegible] shs $8¼
R & E—50 shs $3½
Silver Prize—40 shs 30c
Silver King—10 shs $15
Savage—590 shs $10 230 9⅞ 190 10¼
S Nevada—150 shs $3½ 15 3 55
Tip Top—645 shs $1¼ 300 1 30
Union—140 shs $3 60 50 3 55
Young America—300 shs 10c
Jacke [illegible]0 shs $[illegible]

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

The county auditor of Walla Walla has paid for 11 [illegible]0 squirrel scalps

Not more than 4 500 votes were thrown in the whole territory for delegates to the constitutional convention

The flat opposite Lewiston on the west side of Snake river is fast settling up The country thereabouts is quite dry and somewhat sandy

The president of the Olympia Tenino railroad has notified the postoffice department that they will be in readiness to carry the mails over their line by the 1st of July

The business done at the Walla Walla land office during the past year has yielded cash receipts amounting to $94 025 59 The business has fallen off measurably since the Colfax land office was established

Walla Walla *Statesman* The overland stages come loaded every trip with immense quantities of mail matter the increase being something wonderful and furnishes conclusive evidence of the remarkable growth in population of this country

A letter from Penawawa on Snake river requests us to state that persons who leave the steamers at that point can easily find conveyance to Colfax and other points in the Palouse country A stage leaves every day and there are besides good vehicles for hire Penawawa is on the territorial road from Walla Walla to Colfax

A Walla Walla paper learns from William Covington that his entire band of pack horses numbering 10 head were stolen from his place on the upper Columbia river about three weeks ago He followed the thieves and [illegible] With the rest the thieves got away to [illegible] Columbia

Walla Walla [illegible] Upon examination we [illegible] fruit [illegible] the city [illegible] last week We [illegible] there will be plenty of apples and cherries for home consumption and [illegible] supply of the small fruits

[illegible] upon the armies of [illegible] ability to cope single handed with either Austria, France, Germany or Russia

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Grand Row among the Workingmen.

San Francisco April 30 At a meeting of the state central committee of the Workingmen's party this evening the row between Kearney and committee broke forth again with renewed violence Knight called on Kearney to resign his position as president of the committee as unfit and crazy Rooney said that when Kearney undertook to play Cæsar he was ready to take the part of Brutus Kearney— Do you mean to assassinate me? Rooney— I will do so politically

Kearney came back on Knight quoting from an article published in the Lower Lake *Bulletin* of April 18th accusing Knight while residing in that vicinity of grossly immoral and licentious conduct Knight denied the charge as false Kearney announced his intention of going round to all the ward clubs in the city and calling upon them to recall their delegates to the county committee which had attacked him Rooney said in that case he would have the executive committee go around to the clubs and get them to expel any one who counseled dissension in the party (Applause) Wellock attacked the organization of the county committee A long bitter fight ensued in which Wellock and McCue sided with Kearney and all the rest of the committee against him Kearney tendered his resignation but in the squabble which ensued that proposition was lost sight of and the committee finally adjourned in confusion without coming to any conclusions While the question of organization for the campaign was under discussion Kearney opposed organizing clubs in the counties or districts as it was difficult to get members together and they would get along better without It is evident that the breach between Kearney and other leaders has become irreparable

Fire in a Chinese Caravansary.

San Francisco April 30 —About half past six this morning, a fire broke out in the old Mansion House a 4 story frame on the west side of Dupont near California street The building was a first class hotel in early days but lately occupied as a Chinese caravansary of the biggest and most pronounced type The fire originated in the rear by an accident while cooking and in a few moments the dry old tinder box was a furnace The occupants poured into the street by hundreds creating a scene of indescribable confusion The fire though very fierce was soon under control though only the front portion of the lower story was left standing When the men could enter upon an exploration of the ruins it was at once evident that some of the inmates had perished The charred body of one man was soon found and the Chinese say there must be several more buried under the ruins Several escaped severely burned and were removed to the city prison hospital for treatment The ruins are now being searched for others The amount of loss cannot be ascertained at present but probably will range between $10 000 and $20 000 The building was owned by a French woman and leased to Chinamen

Mr O'Brien Very Low.

At the office of Flood & O Brien information was obtained corroborating previous report that Mr O Brien is now in a comparatively comfortable condition but it is recognized that it can be but a question of little time when his system will succumb to the disease and his death may be looked for at any moment

Found Dead.

Early this morning James Shandley a hostler by occupation was found dead in a ditch on Eureka street, near 19th His team standing near by, was caught in the brush The horses and wagon bore evidences of run away Shandley was badly bruised about the head He was a native of Ireland, aged 35 years

The Brotherton Cases.

San Francisco, April 30 —In the habeas corpus case of the Brotherton brothers in the 23d district court Judge Thornton rendered a decision that Geo C Brotherton is entitled to his immediate release and made an order to that effect

Telegraphic Purchase.

The North Pacific Coast Telegraph Co has been purchased by the Western Union, the latter corporation assuming control to morrow The change will effect a reduction of rates on that line of from 20 to 25 per cent

The Murphy-Johnson Rape Case.

Biggs, April 30 —The preliminary examination in the Murphy Johnson rape case occupied two days, and resulted in Murphy being bound over to appear before the grand jury bonds $1 000

The Blue Ribbon Movement.

The blue ribbon movement has broken out here There were 100 converts the first night

NEVADA.

Mining News.

Virginia April 30 —The C & C shaft will be shut down to-morrow to repair machinery and will be closed from three to five days Con Virginia will then be shut down for repairs in the shaft This will take from 60 to 70 days and will let off 300 men for that time

Suits against the Bonanza Cos.

Virginia April 30 —Oscar C Steele, of this city, has entered suits in the first district court against the Con Virginia and California companies, praying that said companies be decreed to have no right, title or interest to the William Penn claim, situated on what he calls the middle ledge He claims that the premises of said companies, as described in their applications for patents include a portion of the William Penn claim Hence these suits

The Murphy Mining Co has also entered suits against the bonanza companies in the district court It claims an undivided third of the ground and $8 000 000 from the Con Va company and an undivided half of the ground and $1 000 000 from the California Co

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Shipping.

Victoria, April 30 —The barque *Ka Sou* 30 days from Hongkong, arrived to day

The barque *Mignon* with 20 Chinese passengers and 200 tons of merchandise 30 days from Kongkong, arrived yesterday

The barque *Qui Istep* with 300 passengers is hourly expected from Hongkong

The ship *Belvidere* 11 days from San Francisco arrived Sunday

The steamship *Dakota* sailed at noon to day for San Francisco with 50 passengers and a good freight

The Quartz Mines.

The news from the quartz diggings continues good The stages and steamers bound for the diggings are crowded with passengers and freight and large results from the first milling are anticipated shortly.

OREGON

It is said James H Slater will come to Willamette valley to speak for the Democratic ticket and show the people possible [illegible]

Polk county [illegible] is generally have well leveled [illegible] One of these [illegible] who [illegible] in Eastern Oregon wrote to a Salem friend This is the handsomest 300 acres I ever put [illegible]

At Corvallis on Saturday last a passenger who came up from Harrisburg was [illegible] He had some $50 or $60 The robbers also took his baggage checks He was in liquor and had been showing his money freely

Two boys at La Grande a few nights ago [illegible] of five hundred dollars worth of goods On being arrested one of them made a confession They were held to answer in the sum of $1,500 each The local paper doesn't give their names

TREATMENT OF SCAB IN SHEEP

PRACTICAL SUGGESTIONS BY COL T S LANG AN EXPERIENCED WOOL GROWER AND SHEEP HERD OF UMATILLA COUNTY

[Letter in Pendleton Independent.]

I cheerfully lay before you the result of my experience which is limited in the curing of scab among the bands of sheep under my charge. The course pursued by me under the care of Mr John McDonald whose experience in this country and in New Zealand has been large has proved effectual and satisfactory As the disease is not of a constitutional character and only transmissible by actual contact, and the transfer of the parasite which is easily destroyed by many applications it will be seen that it only requires some active searching agent to reach in its hiding places and to protect the sheep from contact with such as are left upon the range The governments of Australia and New Zealand designate nine months as necessary in the course of nature to cleanse the infected range This cleansing of the range is absolutely necessary for an effectual cure

As the remedies which may be used in the cure of scab are various it opens a profitable field for patent nostrums each of which publish and assure you of the peculiar value of their preparation its economy and the utter worthlessness of all else There are a few practical points which each sheep herd needs to be assured of unless examined by microscope for himself A sheep affected with scab upon careful examination will be found to have the insect in all stages of development at one time some upon the outer skin upon the wool fiber and buried between the outer and inner cuticle and under scales or scab which their attacks produce The exposed portion is readily reached by simple poisonous dips applied cold or otherwise or experiment has proved that scalding water kills them at once or continuous immersion in cold water Therefore to reach as far as may be all its conditions and not scald or damage the sheep, such preparation as may search its hiding places best and kill at once without injuring the patient and still have economy in its use and be capable of qualification as to its caustic effects to reach the various stages of the growth of wool, has seemed to me to be most desirable To this end I took advice from Mr McDonald's experience and used a dip of sulphuret of lime. It is well known that sulphur as an alterative beneficial to the general health of sheep is valuable, and its unity with the caustic qualities of lime makes it an active agent readily taken up by the absorbants and still of caustic character sufficient to raise the scales and search all hiding places without any danger to the sheep The preparation may be in quite a concentrated character if used soon after shearing but in the fall or winter after the wool has obtained considerable growth it is desirable to reduce the caustic character, as well as to remove a portion of the sulphur as it is not considered safe to open the absorbents in cold weather with too much sulphur In using sulphuret of lime it is prepared as follows for spring dipping Thoroughly slake the lime and pulverize the sulphur and to 400 gallons of water *when boiling* add 50 pounds of the lime and 75 pounds of sulphur Allow them to boil smartly (being kept stirred entirely from the bottom) until the unity between the lime and sulphur is chemically complete, which is readily seen by the liquor assuming the color of claret and the disappearance of the lime and sulphur this will take from 20 to 30 minutes boiling Fill the dipping tank and immerse the sheep when the dip is from 100 to 116 degrees of heat adding hot liquor or some of it kept cold for the purpose to raise or lower the temperature of the dip but do not add cold water Stir the dip in the tank from the bottom whenever you add hot liquor and apply the thermometer to make sure that your temperature is the same at the top and bottom of the tank The sheep may be kept in and plunged under and turned sufficiently to ensure thorough saturation, weakly sheep and lambs requiring more care and less time according as the tank is hot up to the limit, or low The sheep must not be allowed to swim through and out, but to remain from three to five minutes until the effect of the dip is ensured Do not fear the seeming exhaustion of the sheep—as they leave the dip—as simple hot water would give that effect If a lamb or weak sheep is forced under in crowding too long so as to swallow some of the dip simply open its mouth and pour in some cold water

If it is desirable to dip after the wool has obtained considerable growth use 9 pounds of lime to 15 of sulphur and 40 pounds of sheep dip tobacco, to 400 gallons of water, or in that proportion, making the sulphuret of lime as explained before, and adding it to the boiling tobacco liquor after removing the leaves or in the dipping tank My sheep were very bad, many dying from the effect of the disease I dipped once then again in twenty days, then again in thirteen days, and made a cure

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Toledo *Blade*: The only survivor of Perry's command in the battle of Lake Erie September 10 1813 is now living in Shelby Richland county, Ohio, His name is John Rice He was born in Pennsylvania, August 22 1791 was twenty two years of age at the time of the battle, and is now in his eighty seventh year He was an eye witness to the shot that struck Perry's small boat and saw the commodore strip off his coat to stop the hole in his boat He was in the battle of the Thames, and says he saw Col Dick Johnson shot by Tecumseh,

London is a wonderfully large city, but there is still something very striking in the fact that the total income of the religious and charitable societies of that city for the year 1877 amounted to the enormous sum of $23 - 250 000

A. P. HOTALING, 431 Jackson st., San Francisco.
E. C LORD, 25 Front st. Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY.
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

MARX & JORGENSEN,
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From Chas. Rebstock & Co, St Louis Mo.
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MILWAUKEE (WIS) LAGER BEER.
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GAMBRINUS BREWERY LAGER BEER

JAS L KING, Notary Public.
EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregn
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased,)
Notaries Public. Commissioners of Be
For all the States and Territories,
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
Office—412 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking Depositions. 1anld6m1pw6m

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!
The Great British Remedy There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects ASTHMA WINTER COUGH BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience) They contain no opium morphia or any violent drug KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES prepared by THOMAS KEATING London Britain are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast REDINGTON & CO and CHAS LANGLEY & CO Francisco f4d&w3m 1p

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay
OYSTERS
Served In Every Style,
ALISKY & HEGELE,
Wholesale and Retail Confectioners,
No. 105 First Street

EVERDING & FARRELL,
DEALERS IN
Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed,
BACON.
Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.
FRONT AND ALDER STS.

AMUSEMENTS.

GRAND
MAY FESTIVAL
OF THE
Portland Turn Verein!
AT
CANYON GARDEN
ON
Sunday, May 26, 1878.

Admission, a person. 50
Children under 12 years accompanied by their parents, Free.

No doubtful characters can be admitted.
ap27d6t

MAY FESTIVAL!
FOR
THE [illegible]
OR
COLOSSAL ORGAN!
May 28th, 29th, and 30th,
AT 2:30 P. M., AT
MECHANICS' PAVILION,
SAN FRANCISCO
SUMNER W. BUGBEE, MANAGER.
CHORUS of 2000 VOICES.
IMMENSE ORCHESTRA,
Electricity, Artillery and Telephone.
CONDUCTORS.
CARL ZERRAHN, Boston JOHN P MORGAN and R HEROLD, San Francisco.
M W WHITNEY, the Greatest Living Basso.
HELEN AMES BILLINGS,
MISS ABBIE CLARK,
W H FESSENDEN, of Boston
And many other Celebrated Soloists.
Sale of Tickets begins at SHERMAN, HYDE & CO's San Francisco, April 29th.
Season Tickets for Three Days, $5 00.
Single Tickets from $1.00 to $2.00, according to location.
No Extra Charge for Reserved Seats.
Orders by Mail will receive prompt attention.
CHAS. SCHUTZ, Ticket Agent.
ap25d1m

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
HAMILTON BOYD, } .... Agents for Oregon
GEO L. STORY,
OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts., Portland, Oregon.
Losses paid in Oregon in six years.. .... $114,516 72
Incorporated A. D. 1864.
J F HOUGHTON .... President
CHAS. R. STORY............ Secretary
Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 . $385,511 04
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878.. .... 578,065 85
LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid, ..$3,638 37
Dividends " . 1,957 00 5,595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 47
The Home Mutual is a non board Company.
Losses paid since organization $1,231,604 20

THE CALIFORNIA
Insurance Company
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Organized February, 1861.
Capital, (Paid up in Gold.) $300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.) 527,790 63
Liabilities (Except Capital) 79,075 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organiza n) 1,265,705 76
This substantial Company the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies having deposited $50 000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law, has established a Branch Office at No 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, Portland, for the transaction of
Fire and Marine Insurance.
SAM'L M. DONNELL,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terri'y
Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory fe28d6m

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland.
W. S CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - $475,000.
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President
A J BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING, Secretary
This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates each risk being rated according to its own merits.
The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the above Company are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Terri'y

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING MAY 1 1878

THE LEGISLATURE

The Oregon legislature is composed of thirty senators and sixty house members Fifteen senators hold over Of these ten are Democrats four are Republicans and one is Independent One new senator is to be elected from each of the following counties namely Baker Benton Clackamas Grant Jackson Lane Multnomah, Umatilla and Yamhill Marion also will elect three Linn two and the district composed of Columbia Clatsop and Tillamook one making in all fifteen to be chosen To obtain a clear majority in the senate the Democrats have only six to elect while the Republicans in order to get a majority must elect twelve Democrats count confidently on success in Jackson Baker and Umatilla Should they also elect in Linn and Lane of which however there is less certainty they would control the senate But Republicans claim an equal chance in these two counties and include the senators from Benton, Grant and the Clatsop district in their calculations Much uncertainty however exists in these estimates on both sides. The probabilities are that the Democrats will control the senate branch of the legislature

As the house is the more numerous body and as all its members are to be chosen, the election as to this branch will be subject to a greater variety of local conditions Several counties are extremely close and in such the success of either ticket is likely to depend much on the candidates themselves Adherents of either party will of course in each case claim everything The Republican party almost certainly has a numerical majority in the state and ought to be able not only to elect its state ticket but a majority of the members of the legislature also It would however, be uncandid as useless to deny that it is much distracted by the effort which is being made by the personal supporters of Senator Mitchell to push him for re election and by the resistance with which the effort is naturally met If the legislature shall be lost it will be mainly because of the determination of the Republicans of the state, to submit to no intrigues to control the senatorial election

THE LAW AND THE PRINTING

It is admitted by the *Standard* that the state printing which Mr Noltner, who is now himself a candidate, approved as expert, has been executed on a vicious system Indeed that paper is able to say nothing whatever in defense of it. The system has produced work which outrages typographical principles in the grossest manner for the sake of securing to the printer fraudulent emoluments All this is so palpable that denial is impossible But the *Standard* attempts to avoid by pleading that the swindle is not only protected but positively commanded by law, and the expert was bound to obey the law That it is possible by an ingenuity that ought to be directed to better purposes to construe the law so as to frame poor excuses to cover the frauds that have been perpetrated, is probable enough But why strain the law to the utmost limit, and beyond, in order to increase the printer's bill and make it as large as it could possibly be made? The law is not perfect But had the work been held right down even to this imperfect law instead of being stretched by every possible device to increase its bulk, even to the perpetration of the most outrageously inartistic jobs ever executed, there would have been no such result as the expert approved. Without any law on the subject this work would be fraudulent, and it is a very brazen performance to set up a claim that a law which was enacted expressly to prohibit the continuance of a swindling system does not prohibit it at all but commands its continuance. Mr Noltner did not execute the state printing complained of But he approved the manner in which it was executed and now he is himself a candidate for the office, and in his behalf the *Standard* insists that the work heretofore done was lawful and right, and by consequence if he is elected that he will continue it in the same style During the last four years, under this vicious system, the printing has cost the state $60,000 and the *Standard* shows that under the new law a reduction is possible only at the rate of $408 80 on $20 000, that is to say, we shall have a reduction of but $1 226 40 in the huge printing bill for the next four years, in case Mr Noltner is elected It is not likely that the people will authorize him to do the state printing. The fact is that Mr Noltner, when he was employed to measure the printing ostensibly on behalf of the state, performed the duty not so much with a view to protecting the state's interests as to securing to the printer all the emoluments which any excuse could be framed to cover.

EDUCATION

It is now accepted as a primary fact that every human being is entitled to the rudiments of an education at the hands of the community in which he is born and reared It is doubtless true that men of education are often very wicked and criminal, and to concoct an elaborate scheme of villainy, involving many persons and an extensive field of operations requires education and intelligence But as a rule criminals are illiterate or poorly educated, while the success which attends the enterprise of educated scoundrels is largely due to the ignorance of the masses of people. The census reports show that in New England where the natives are all more or less educated, the majority of criminals and offenders against the laws are nearly or quite illiterate. Capitalists and property holders are becoming uneasy in consequence of the lawless spirit manifested by classes like those which are keeping San Francisco in continual uproar. Ignorance goes with idleness and is the parent of much of this futile effort to find resources in clamorous agitation or elsewhere than in each individual's own industry and sobriety which are the only permanent capital There is no sure dependence anywhere else

A proper course of education which includes instruction in labor as well as in books, inspires self respect forms the character and establishes habits in a way that renders employment necessary to contentment, confers resources of amusement and makes idleness impossible From such a condition it is next to impossible to fall into vicious habits and lead a career of folly in one of crime Good moral influences like bad ones and like the physical forces around us are powerful in proportion to quantity and operate with accelerative force The effect of proper education therefore would be more potent than laws and police for prevention of vice and crime Men are social They not only will have company, but congenial company The higher the standard of general education in a community, the less place there will be for the gratification of mere animal senses. The greater the amount of intelligence which is brought to bear upon society the more circumspect in manners and morals will it become It cannot be doubted that the development of intelligence is necessary to the perception of moral distinctions It is true that illiterate men very often show great clearness of moral perception within their limited sphere of action but they must possess native intelligence nevertheless and their minds must have been trained to reflect compare and analyze It need not be said that education gives tenfold more power to these natural faculties Man in his lowest state is a cannibal He eats his enemies with a gusto and without a qualm of conscience But the effect of an education that produces moral development is to make him see the brutality of all practices founded on forgetfulness of the rights of others Merely to go to school will not suffice An essential and indispensable part of the culture is that our youth be taught to work In books and work and healthful play the old verse has it and modern society in trying to improve on that, misses its mark Idle boys will become worthless or vicious men He who too indulgently spares his children the pains of labor gives them no equipment for the duties of life and they have to thank him for an injury not for a kindness

SOUND SUGGESTIONS

Recently the *Astorian* had a letter from a person in Washington city whose great experience in railroad matters it vouched for, who wrote that he could entertain no sanguine hope that Oregon would get soon what she so anxiously desired, viz railway communication with the east and he gave reasons which certainly were of a very practical and forcible kind He cited the fact that many of the railroads built in the newer parts of the United States are unable to pay regularly the simple interest on the sums borrowed for their construction to say nothing of the principal Again we have now in operation more miles of railway than all the seven great powers of Europe combined though our population is scarcely equal to that of Germany alone But the money to build many of our roads came from these same foreign nations and as the lenders are not getting interest on the advances further supplies of money from these sources can scarcely be expected, True there is as much money as ever in Europe to loan but the growing distrust in railroad securities in itself quite fatal to negotiations is much enhanced by feverish excitement and communistic sentiment prevalent now in America Under these circumstances the most liberal and considerate legislation is necessary to obtain a railroad for the northwest Instead of such legislation here is an effort to hamper everything, and therefore on the whole small hope of any really important result

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On frequent occasions heretofore a prospect of war in Europe has caused great numbers of people to emigrate to America When hostilities began between Russia and Turkey it seemed probable that all Europe would soon be involved and this idea created much anxiety especially in Central Europe People who are subject to compulsory military service naturally fear these great struggles over the idea of balance of power Large numbers left their homes to avoid the danger, which fact probably accounts for increasing immigration into the United States during the past year In consequence of the late Franco Prussian war a large number of persons emigrated to the United States They were mostly Germans government did not undertake to stop the movement immediately but since then more stringent measures have been adopted Every nation of Europe is a great military camp and each government makes it a chief part of its duty to look out for a supply of soldiers

Assuming that a partition of Turkey is one of the probabilities each nation is filing its claim for a share of the bankrupt estate Italy claims a place among the petitioners and partitioners The London *Globe* notes that she does not want any portion of European Turkey which she is rather inclined to think ought to fall to share of Greece but there is Tunis lying close to her shores and as the bey owns allegiance to the Porte the Italians think he must now be looking about for a stronger protector

Just as we were talking about making an effort to get our mint at the Dalles put in working order the senate's finance committee decides adversely to everybody's application for a mint with a report that with the reopening of the mint at New Orleans the government will have ample coinage capacity to meet the requirements of the silver bill

And now the papers are beginning to shake up the record made by Gov. Whiteaker in the days of the war A manifesto issued by him in May 1862 and his message to the legislature in September of that year furnish the principal materials

Very Sensible Observations on the Railroad Question.

[From the Walla Walla Union]

No person ever before heard of two bills being coupled together, one a progressive reality the other a mere project without substance or backing The futility of the whole project is apparent to the most casual observer The idea of making a common road bed serve the purpose of both roads is preposterous that too where the roads have such conflicting interests The one a feeder of a powerful rival whose greed knows no bounds and whose power has grasped all the lines that center at the great objective point, San Francisco * * It is to the interest of the dwellers of this portion of the country that the obstructions at the Cascades and the Dalles should be removed, and that as speedily as possible This would give the people here all the competition that is needed, and would hold in check the company that has had its sway here for years It is claimed that the two roads were necessary to prevent extortion. Let government improve the river and there need be no fears but that all will work well and to the complete satisfaction of this entire country

Coolness Under Fire

[From Chambers Journal]

Toward the close of the fight at Inkermann Lord Raglan returning from taking leave of General Strangeways met a sergeant carrying water for the wounded The sergeant drew himself up to salute when a round shot came bounding over the hill and knocked the forage cap out of his hand The man picked it up dusted it on his knee placed it carefully on his head and made the salute not a muscle of his countenance moving the while A neat thing that my man said Lord Raglan Yes my lord returned the sergeant with another salute but a miss is as good as a mile The commander was probably not surprised at such an exhibition of *sang froid* being himself good that way He was badly hurt at Waterloo and said the prince of Orange who was in the hospital I was not conscious of the presence of Lord Fitzroy Somerset until I heard him call out in his ordinary tone Hallo don't carry away that arm till I have taken off my ring Neither wound nor operation had extorted a groan from his lips

The National Party.

From the New York Tribune

Whether the so called National organization is only another mushroom or a new party many persons would like to know Like other ephemeral things as yet it draws the larger proportion of its vote from the Republicans, and thus helps the Democrats But the continual pandering of Democratic demagogues to the worst socialistic heresies may presently produce a different result Every knavish or foolish thing which the Nationals propose Democratic leaders are teaching Democratic voters to accept On the Republican side the very necessity of self preservation must in time force leaders and journals to expose and uproot these heresies

Scared about that Income Tax

[illegible] Dem

Can the Democratic party afford to go to the country next fall as the sponsor of the income tax We recommend the leaders of the party in congress to give this question mature consideration before they decide to take such grave responsibility on their shoulders For as surely as election day comes around the congressman who votes to restore the income tax will be elected to stay at home

MARRIED

In Seattle W T April [illegible] at the residence of Mr I D Frank by Rev [illegible] Mr Charles H Wentworth and Miss Mary I Johnson of East Portland

NEW TO-DAY.

New Ruchings, WHITE GOODS TRIMmings and Fancy Goods for sale at 207 Third street by JOHN WILSON

DR PRICE
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO HIS RESIdence at corner of Third and Alder streets

FOR RENT
ON MADISON STREET BETWEEN FIRST AND Second first house next to First Front Room nicely furnished with three large windows m1 1t

SCANDINAVIAN SOCIETY.
REGULAR MEETING ON THURSDAY EVENing May 2, at 8 o clock at their Hall Business of importance By order of the President 1t

WANTED
A YOUNG GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF A BABY and to make herself generally useful Apply at S E corner of Main and East Park sts m1 1st

FOR RENT.
A HOUSE OF 8 ROOMS ON THE CORNER OF Fourth and Montgomery sts Apply to CREIGHTON & STEARNS real estate agents 1 Front street

TO LET
A NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM SUITable for a gentleman or gentleman and wife without children centrally located Address F S this office my1d2t

TO JOHN A MANNING,
WHO IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE A TRUNK belonging to F REGARD He will please forward it to said Regard at Junction City Oregon
my1d4t G F OLIPHANT

MUSICAL COLLEGE,
S. W cor Alder and Front sts
Instructions on the
VIOLIN, PIANO, ORGAN, GUITAR, &c
Orders for Northwestern Brass and String Band, (Prof Lurrish Prompter) received
H. C KAY P O Box 2 J H BRENNER

A CARD
IT HAVING COME TO OUR KNOWLEDGE UPON undoubted authority that certain parties actuated by malice and jealousy are endeavoring to injure us in our business by false and malicious statements we take this method of informing the public that when second hand dealers or others who consider us in their way come to them and tell them that if they send their goods to us or allow us to sell them at their residences they will get nothing for them—these men state what they know to be untrue We can always get better prices by from 20 to 30 per cent than second hand dealers can afford to pay and if people will only stop to reason they will be convinced that it must be so We conduct our business fairly and above board, and interfere with no one and we do not intend tamely to be interfered with If there is to be a fight let it be a square one only cowards stab in the dark CREIGHTON & STEARNS
my1d3t Auctioneers 123 Front st.

On account of Change in the Business,
SELLING OUT!
Regardless of cost, the Large Stock of
DRY GOODS!
At P. van FRIDAGH'S.

TAKE NOTICE, EVERYBODY!
The old established firm of BECK & WALDMAN, 147 First street, have concluded to make a change in their business. They will therefore, after May 1st, offer their entire stock of Gents', Youths' and Children's fine custom made CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, &c, at greatly reduced prices. The public are invited to examine our stock and prices and be convinced. They will save money by doing so

HOSIERY
For Men, Women and Children.
The Finest Stock,
The Largest Assortment,
The Lowest Prices!
Ever Shown in Oregon.
No need to send East for
BLACK SILKS!
any more. A Splendid Lot
just received, at prices
that beat everything
ever shown here.
Other Goods in proportion.
JOHN CRAN & CO.

PILES!
Hemorrhoid or Piles
Blind or Bleeding—Prolapsus Recti, Fistula in Ano, and all Diseases of the Rectum.
"DR T. F. WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS"
This week until the [illegible] of May following DR WIGHTMAN will be at the Chemeketa Hotel Salem He will attend to any cases presented until then when he leaves on the steamer *Oregon* Those living at a distance can receive the Process by Express Address letters
DR T F WIGHTMAN
Chemeketa Hotel Room [illegible]
Salem Marion Co Ogn

To the Ladies of Portland. YOUR attention is called to the [illegible] recently EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM [illegible] Block They have just received a superb lot of Furniture Coverings [illegible] Tapestry Cashmeres and Satin Goods sold as low as the lowest and as good as the best call

Sheep-Wash Tobacco
For sale by
T. DITTENHOEFER,

GEO A. RAYMOND
WM. B WILSHIRE, Late with Hall's Safe and Lock Co

MACNEALE & URBAN'S FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES.
With Patent Inside Bolt Work and Hinged Cap,
(WITHOUT WHICH NO SAFE IS COMPLETE)
BANK WORK, LOCKS, &c, &c.

We DO NOT claim to make CHEAP Safes, but we DO claim to make the BEST, and we do claim that even our FIRE PROOF SAFES cannot be burglarized in five minutes' time, and moreover, we do claim our ability to demonstrate these facts conclusively.

Awarded Highest Premium and Gold Medal at the Oregon State Fair.

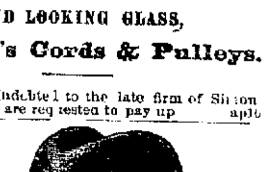
BUFFALO SCALE COMPANY,
OF BUFFALO, N Y)
Platform, Counter, Grain, Hay and Stock Scales.
Have PATENT COMBINATION BEAM, dispensing entirely with weights The only SCALES which stood the TEST at the CENTENNIAL
Awarded First Premium, and Special Mention of Merit of THE PATENT COMBINATION BEAM
For Prices and Testimonials, apply to
RAYMOND & WILSHIRE, San Francisco, Cal.
Or KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Portland, Oregon.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

Ex Steamer "Oregon."
CLARKE & HENDERSON
Will open this morning a complete assortment of
Trunks,
Traveling Bags,
Satchels, etc.
ALSO, NEW LOT
Black Silks,
Fancy Hosiery,
Zephyrs, Quilts,
Cretonnes,
Towels, etc., etc.
Received direct from New York
Please NOTE PARTICULARLY that we keep up the supply of all the Select shades of COLORED SILKS and DRESS GOODS

SUITS! SUITS! SUITS!
We will unpack this morning an immense assortment of Ladies Misses and Childrens
Linen, Percale, Grass Cloth & Worsted Suits,
On approbation
To be sold in 30 Days.
Also a large assortment of
Calico Wrappers at $ 25.
The above Goods are DIRECT FROM NEW YORK
AT THE CITY OF PARIS.
MRS. H. ACH,
Cor. Second and Morrison sts.

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,
65 Front Street,
(SUCCESSORS TO SIMON SPRINGER & CO)
Manufacturers of
Doors, Windows and Blinds,
Importers and Dealers in
FRENCH & ENGLISH
WINDOW GLASS
AND LOOKING GLASS,
Wright's Cords & Pulleys.
Parties indebted to the late firm of Simon Springer & Co are requested to pay up ap16



PACIFIC SLOPE SOFT

THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT IN ALL THE Latest Novelties in Spring Styles now on hand at
MEUSSDORFFER'S
The PACIFIC SLOPE HAT we have in four qualities and two colors at $2 $3 $4 and $5

WM. DALTON,
DEALER IN
Paints, Oils & Window Glass,
DOORS, WINDOWS AND BLINDS,
Varnishes, Colors Whiting Kalsomine, Glue, Brushes &c
J STREET, EAST PORTLAND OGN
Will keep constantly on hand a choice assortment of WALL PAPER
GLAZING A SPECIALTY.
Ornamental Leaded Windows made to order
Contractors and Builders will find it to their advantage to give me a call ap13lm

CENTRAL BAKERY,
Third Street, between Alder and Morrison.
I am now fully prepared to deliver
Bread, Crackers, Biscuit, Pies, Cakes, etc., etc.
To any part of the city Only the best materials used Public patronage solicited and satisfaction guaranteed G OPITZ

CORN MEAL
FROM KANSAS CORN
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND ARE grinding a Superior Article of Corn from Kansas both White and Yellow which we offer to the trade in lots to suit. Families will find the Meal for sale in all the principal Grocery stores in the city
Ask your Grocer for it
McLERAN BROS,
Front Street, Portland

J. O'CONNOR,
Grocer,
Will Re-open This Morning
TEMPORARILY TWO DOORS SOUTH OF HIS old stand and will be glad to see his friends and customers as usual He will return to the old stand as soon as the repairs are made which will be commenced immediately ap1 1lm

THE PEOPLE'S WAREHOUSE.
KERRON & MACBETH,
Direct Importers of
FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,
FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES, &c, &c.
Yamhill and Second Streets, Portland.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS
AUCTIONEERS.
123 Front Street.
REGULAR SALES,
Mondays—Real Estate, at 11 A M
Tuesdays—Horses, at stable at 2 P M
Wednesdays—Furniture and Merchandise, at 10 A M
Saturdays—Groceries, Dry Goods, &c., at 10 A M
Outside sales attended in city or country

REGULAR SALE.
WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, AT 10 A. M.
FURNITURE,
GROCERIES,
CROCKERY,
TIN WARE, and
MERCHANDISE
CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

THE CHEAPEST!
AND
THE BEST!
Ask Your Merchant
FOR
Gents' Youths' and Boys'
CLOTHING
Manufactured of
[illegible]
SEE THAT
OUR TICKET
Is on every Garment.
JACOBS BROS. & CO.
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers,
3 and 5 North Front St.,
PORTLAND OREGON
ap20islm

1851 1878.
CHAS HODGE
J O W SNELL
T A DAVIS
F K ARNOLD
HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
Importing Wholesale Druggists
AND DEALERS IN
Paints, Oils and Window Glass.
Having unsurpassed facilities for the BUYING of Goods, we can SELL as low as any house on the Coast.
San Francisco Office—116 Front Street.
New York Office—36 Platt St.

RE-ESTABLISHED.
J. SIMON & CO.,
No 148 Front Street, near Alder,
DEALERS IN
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock,
GLAZING TO ORDER

JUST RECEIVED BY
Northrup & Thompson,
Portland Ogn a New Lot of
TACOMA COAL!
For Blacksmith and Forging purposes.
Warranted free from dirt and slate.
[illegible] 00 per ton
[illegible] 00 per ton
Having given it a fair trial we can safely [illegible] as being a good article of blacksmith [illegible]
I M DYER
HAY & McBRIDE
J BINCKE
ap13d&w

Lime, Cement and Plaster of Paris
For sale in quantities to suit the trade by
CORBITT & MACLEAY,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN,
Auctioneer and Commission
MERCHANT,
No 42 First Street, Portland
Regular sales of Real Estate Furniture and General Merchandise TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M
Agent for Geo Hughes Fireworks

SPECIAL SALE OF
REGULAR SALE!
FRIDAY, MAY 3 1878
At 10 o clock A M
AT SALESROOM,
GROCERIES
100 mats S I Sugar
100 bags Salt
100 bxs C O Soap,
50 cases Coal Oil,
ALSO
FURNITURE,
4 Parlor Sets, walnut and reps,
1 marble top Bedroom Set,
1 Cottage " "
Spring and Hair Mattresses,
Brussels and 3-Ply Carpets
Cook Stove, Hat Racks Lounges
Crockery, Glassware, Cutlery, &c
S L N GILMAN, Auctioneer.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!
I will sell at No. 108 Sixth street between Stark and Washington the residence of M Newman Esq
ON THURSDAY, MAY 2, at 10 A M.
the entire Furniture consisting of
PARLOR FURNITURE
1 Elegant walnut Parlor Suit, 7 pieces
1 " marble top Center Table
1 " Brussels Carpet.
Cornices, Curtains and Pictures
ALSO
BEDROOM FURNITURE
1 Elegant walnut Bedroom Suit, marble top,
Spring and Hair Mattresses, Feathers
ALSO,
Cook Stove, Parlor Stove, Crockery, Glassware, Wardrobe, Kitchen Safe, Bed Lounge, Clock, etc., etc.
S. L N GILMAN, Auctioneer

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

P. E. BRIGHAM
Is now in the field with the
MOST COMPLETE STOCK
OF
MILLINERY GOODS!
Ever brought to this City consisting of the
VERY LATEST STYLES
FOR
Ladies, Misses and Children.
Don't fail to look through my Stock before purchasing.
MY SPRING STOCK OF
FANCY DRY GOODS!
Is superior to any stock ever imported to this city and the greater part of it being bought in New York I shall be enabled to sell at
BOTTOM PRICES.
I am SOLE AGENT in Portland for the Celebrated
P. Centemeri Kid Gloves,
In Ladies and Gents from 2 buttons to 8 buttons
Best and Cheapest Glove in Portland.
Also, in Ladies Misses' and Children's
Hosiery, in plain & fancy.
PLAIN AND FANCY
HANDKERCHIEFS.
RUCHINGS, in endless varieties.
A splendid line of SUN UMBRELLAS,
TIES, BOWS, and all the
Novelties in Neck Wear.
The Ladies will find it to their interest to examine my stock of
Embroideries & White Goods
of every description, at bottom prices.
As soon as anything New and Stylish comes out
The Ladies' Bazar
Is the place to find it
No 71 First Street.
ap1d1m

R. C. JANION & CO.
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES.
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER. pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
RED CASE GIN, (Rynbends & Sons brand).
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts
Carte d' Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.
FRY PANS, Nos. 3, 4, and 5.
CANNEL COAL, Etc, Etc.

R. C. JANION & CO.
OFFER THE FOLLOWING
DRY GOODS
For the Spring Trade at the lowest Wholesale Prices
IRISH LINENS,
BROWN HOLLANDS,
BROWN LINEN DAMASK,
WHITE QUILTING,
WELT "
MIXED MOHAIRS GLACE,
BLACK MOHAIRS,
BLACK ALPACAS,
RED AND DIAPERS,
LINEN GLASS CLOTHS,
TURKISH TOWELS,
WHITE QUILTS
CAMBRIC LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
MENS WHITE COTTON HALF HOSE,
WOMENS WHITE COTTON HOSE,
SWISS BOOK MUSLIN,
BISHOPS' LAWN
VICTORIA LAWN
CHECKS AND STRIPES
Kirby, Beard & Co's JET HAIR PINS
ap16lm

G. NEIMEYER,
Merchant Tailor,
31 First St, Portland,
Invites the public to inspect his stock of
SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED.

AUCTION AND CO

OSCAR KILBOUR
AUCTION AND COMMISSIO
Corner First and Pine
Regular Sale Days, Wednesday
Saturdays.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL
Merchandise, Furniture, &c
A general assortment of Merchandi
sale.

AUCTION S
THIS DAY
WEDNESDAY, MAY
At 10 o clock A.M.
Parlor, Dining, Bedroom and
Furniture,
Carpets, Stoves, etc.
1 new and elegant full marble
room Set.
Dry Goods, Clothing,
variety of General Merchandi
ALSO,
An Invoice of Oil Clothing
OSCAR KILBOURN

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED
BY A No 1 COOK AND BAKER
best hotel or private
the country Address LOUIS
or at M Ginn's Bakery Good

WANTED.
A YOUNG GIRL TO TAKE CARE
and make herself generally
preferred Apply at N. W.
Washington after 12 noon

WANTED.
$4000 GOLD FOR ONE YEAR
City Property.
given. Address LOAN, Drawer
ap26

SITUATION WANTED
BY A PRACTICAL MILLER,
the business seventeen years
where Address, "H. S." Oregonian

WANTED.
TO LEASE—A STORE ROOM
tween Stark and Yamhill
three or five years. Address Drawer

WANTED.
SECOND HAND FURNITURE
highest price will be paid.
808.

RARE INDUCEMENTS
A FEW ENERGETIC AND RELIABLE
to take the exclusive sale in
county in Oregon, Washington
British Columbia of a new and
needed in every family Small
profits large For further information
O P Hayes Room 6, 323 Kearny
cisco Cal. Enclose stamp. Also
for the Patent Triangular Penholder
suits everybody Two samples
Agents wanted.

TO LET.
TO LET.
PLEASANT, COSY, NEWLY
Rooms at Southwest corner
streets.

FURNISHED HOUSE TO
HOUSE CONTAINING 9 ROOMS
nished, located within a few
office, to rent for four or five
month Address Box 217, Postoffice
ap19my1

TO RENT.
FURNISHED ROOM TO RENT
corner Fifth and Columbia.

FOR RENT.
ROOMS EITHER FURNISHED
nished with use of Kitchen
Terms moderate. For particulars
side Seventh st. bet, Morrison and Alder

FOR SALE.
FOR SALE.
CITY PROPERTY PAYING
annum For particulars address

A RARE CHANCE
FOR SALE, that VALUABLE
erty situated on the corner of
ington streets in the promising
The building is finished and
For terms and particulars apply
ed on the premises. EDWARD
Reasons for giving up the business

CITY PROPERTY FOR
THE EAST 30 FEET OF LOT NO
No 12 in the city of Portland,
south side of Yamhill street
Second street, will be sold at
the premises at 10 o'clock A.M.
1878 to the highest bidder.
to be made subject to approval
by the Common Council of the city
provided by Ordinance No 2
NOAH LAMBERT
JOSEPH
F OPITZ
td Committee on Streets and

ARMSTRONG FARM FOR
506 ACRES BEING THE
tion of this well known
(the original Homestead
3 miles from Dayton, Lafayette,
Minnville House large Barn and
ments Title perfect and guaranteed
per acre, one third cash balance
10 per cent interest Apply to
Agent for owners, 32 First street.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.
I HAVE THIS DAY APPOINTED
HACHENEY Esq my duly
ney in fact during my absence
E J.
Portland Ogn, April 27, 1878.

NOTICE.
ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD ARE
thorized agents to rent New Market
Rooms Stalls and Buildings, and
due ALEX. P. A
Portland April 15, 1878.

NOTICE.
THE FIRM OF GILMAN & IRVINE
tioneers has this day dissolved
consent, S L N Gilman continuing
All accounts due the firm to be paid
all debts of the firm to be paid by him.
J
S. L. N
Portland April 17, 1878.

OREGON
Furniture Manufactur
First Street, corner of Yamhill
Oregon,
Have for sale an endless variety of

PARLOR SUIT
Made in the most thorough manner,
in Silk Plush Hair Cloth, Reps, Terry
er and ranging from $15 to $500.
These Goods having been made
own shops we are able to
work
ONLY NEW MATERIAL USED

JAMES H. KOONTZ,
Umatilla, Oregon,
FORWARDING & COMM
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
Drayage, per ton
Storage and Forwarding, per ton
A large Fire Proof Warehouse for storage
Also dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863.)
Mark Goods care J H K, U JAMES H. KOONTZ
s15d p

HACHENEY & BENO,
Grocers & Seedsmen,
N W cor First and Taylor Sts.
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK
first class groceries of Hacheny &
we are prepared with an additional new stock,
fill all orders
Please call and examine our goods and prices
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of the

For Justice of the Pe
MORRISON PRECINCT

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING MAY 1 1878

CITY.

RECKLESS DRIVING.—Last evening about [illegible] o clock a couple of young men seated in a carriage came [illegible] at a furious rate down Jefferson street when one of them was thrown out but fortunately escaped without serious injury The young fellows had been out on a drive on the [illegible] road and from appearances had enjoyed the vehicle as they were covered with mud from head to foot On reaching the brow of the hill opposite the residence of W S Ladd the horses which were young and fractious started down the steep grade [illegible] Despite the efforts of the driver [illegible] continued to accelerate their speed until they were in full gallop After running for several blocks the driver reined the horses over against the sidewalk in hopes of checking their speed One of the carriage wheels struck against the edge of the sidewalk with such violence that the young man who was not driving was pitched headlong to the ground Fortunately he escaped with nothing more serious than a few bruises This brought the horses to a halt and the driver was then able to control them No persons happened to be crossing Jefferson street at the time or they would certainly have been run over Such reckless driving should be prevented if no other way by arrest and fine

A SPLENDID BOILER —The barkentine *Melancthon* which arrived at this port from San Francisco brought a very large boiler belonging to the O S N Co This boiler is intended for the new steamer which is being built at The Dalles In every particular it is the exact counterpart of the one employed to furnish the motor power on the *Wide West* Following are the dimensions of the new boiler Length 33 feet diameter of the shaft 7 feet There are 326 tubes, each 2½ inches in diameter and the fire box is about 9 feet square The boiler is what is known as 'Gates Sectional boiler It was ordered last winter while Mr John Gates the chief engineer of the company, was east. The boiler was manufactured at the large works of Haven Hollingsworth & Co, Wilmington Delaware The fire box alone weighs 14,000 pounds and the boiler shell 17,768 pounds When ready for service the boiler will weigh in the vicinity of 30 000 tons To day this ponderous piece of iron work will be hoisted up and placed on board the old barge *Oneonta* and taken up to the Cascades

CONTRACT AWARDED —The contract for the erection of the new brick building at the foot of Stark street was let yesterday to Mr Robt Porter for something over $12 000 his being the lowest bid The contract includes the brick and wood work painting glazing, etc. Mr Porter has sub let the brick work to Mr. Geo. Houghton for $4 150 The owners—Messrs Reed and Failing—are required by the conditions of the contract to furnish the cement lime cut stone iron and materials for the roof The contractor is required to have the building completed within seventy working days from the time the brick are delivered on the ground Mr Houghton will be able to have the brick on the ground by the 6th of the present month when work will commence in earnest and be crowded forward to completion The new building will be two stories in height instead of three.

NO DRY WALL —We learn that an ordinance will be introduced at the meeting of the common council this evening, providing that the committees on fire and water and streets and public property shall appoint a competent person whose duty it shall be to superintend the construction of the brick work on No 1's new engine house, and see that the work is done in strict accordance with the contract This is to be done so that the walls may be perfect and not like some buildings which have been put up with what is called a dry wall which the water soon penetrates and renders frequent and costly repairs necessary We have no doubt that such a provision will result in an ultimate saving to the city Under this arrangement all bad work would be ruled out and the building be made so as to withstand the weather for many years

MADE BETTER TIME —A few days ago the old hull of the steamer *Oneonta*, which has been converted into a barge, was towed to the Cascades having on board a large boiler for the new steamer *Tenino* and some rolling stock belonging to the railroad at the Cascades The barge was taken up in tow of the steamer *Wide West* and brought down Monday by the same boat When coming up the river the *Wide West* was just 14½ minutes in reaching the wharf with the barge from the time the boneyard was sighted, below the head of Swan island This is faster time than was achieved by the *Oneonta* even in her palmiest days It was jestingly remarked among those on board the steamer that the *Oneonta* made better time as a tow than when she ran on her own hook

FIRST IRON STEAMER —During the past five or six years The Haven Hollingsworth Co, of Wilmington Del has done an immense amount of work for the O S N Co Of late years the former company has built a large number of iron vessels The first iron vessel ever built by The Haven Hollingsworth Co was constructed over 28 years ago for the Pacific Mail Steamship Company Old residents of Portland will no doubt remember the steamer *Willamette* which ran between this city and Astoria She was owned by the P. M. S. S Co which corporation had the contract for carrying the mails between the points named as early as 1851 After running on that route several years the *Willamette* was taken to San Francisco, and has probably gone to the boneyard long ago

NEEDS CORRECTION —Now that the mania for street improvements is running high, a spirit that is certainly commendable, we find at the same time a murmur of great dissatisfaction among those who foot the bills for these much needed improvements at the continued needless wear and tear the streets are subjected to by the dragging of heavy timbers over them to be used for building purposes. At no period in Portland's existence has there been so many buildings under construction at one time and the amount of timber drawn in this way over the streets is ruining them almost as fast as they are placed in good order The abuse certainly needs correction

POLICE COURT CALENDAR —One hundred and twenty one arrests have been made by the Police during the month of April, classified as follows drunk and disorderly 91 violating ordinance 4 [illegible] larceny 6 keeping a bawdy house 1 adultery 1 larceny, 6 vagrancy 1 assault and battery 4, assault with a dangerous weapon, 2 running an express wagon without license 1 carrying a concealed weapon [illegible] abusive language 5 herding stock on the streets 1 giving whisky to prisoners 1 violating ordinance 2073 1 soliciting prostitution 1 obtaining money under false pretense 1

DIED —Mrs Eliza Gillihan consort of Mr Wm. Gillihan formerly of Portland departed this life at Victoria Sunday Her disease was consumption Mrs Gillihan was a daughter of Allen Francis United States consul at Victoria and died at the home of her father Deceased was also a sister of Mrs Byron Holmes of this city Mr and Mrs Holmes left the city some time ago to visit the invalid and were present at her death The funeral took place yesterday The deceased lady was well known in Portland where she formerly resided

SINGULAR A[illegible] —On Monday night an individual [illegible] Prof Sedlak's house on the macadam [illegible] and endeavored to gain entrance [illegible] breaking the windows and [illegible] a general racket Mr Sedlak [illegible] armed himself [illegible] revolver [illegible] after the intruder [illegible] made tracks for the river [illegible] It being quite dark [illegible] anything [illegible] home What [illegible] is a mystery

COLLECTIONS [illegible] There is a general movement among [illegible] houses [illegible] the collection day to [illegible] of the month taking effect to-morrow With large houses this is perhaps well enough but retail dealers find it necessary to continue the collection

...OTION AND COMMISSION...

OSCAR KILBOURN,
...ION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner First and Pine Streets.
...lar Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
...LL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise Furniture etc.
...neral assortment of Merchandise at private...

...UCTION SALE!

THIS DAY,
WEDNESDAY, MAY 1, 1878,
At 10 o clock A. M
...or, Dining, Bedroom and Kitchen ...iture.
...cts, Stoves etc
...y and elegant full marble top Bed...
...el.
... Goods, Clothing, Groceries, and a...
...y of General Merchandise.
ALSO
...nvoice of Oil Clothing
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED.

...No 1 COOK AND BAKER ON A STEAM... ...t hotel or private family. Will go into ...try Address LOUIS BONARD, this office. ...inn s Bakery Good references.

WANTED.

...UNG GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF A BABY ...l make herself generally useful German ... Apply at N W corner of Twelfth and ...on after 12 noon ap29dtf

WANTED.

...0 GOLD FOR ONE YEAR ON ASTORIA City Property Abundant security ...ddress LOAN Drawer 49 Portland, Or. ap26d6t

SITUATION WANTED.

...RACTICAL MILLER HAS BEEN IN business seventeen years Will go anyw... ...ddress, ' H S' Oregonian Office ...

WANTED.

...SE—A STORE ROOM, ON FIRST, BE... Stark and Yamhill streets for a term of ...ve years. Address Drawer 9I ...

WANTED.

...D HAND FURNITURE, FOR WHICH ...st price will be paid. Address P. O Box ...

...E INDUCEMENTS—WANTED.

... ENERGETIC AND RELIABLE MEN ...ke the exclusive sale in every city and ... Oregon, Washington Territory and ...olumbia of a new and useful article ... every family Small capital required. ...rge. For further Information address ...s Room 6 323 Kearney street, San Fran... Enclose stamp Also General Agency ...ent Triangular Penholder, sells at sight, ...body Two samples sent for 20 cents. ...nted ap15d2plm

TO LET.

TO LET

...NT, COSY NEWLY FURNISHED ...s at Southwest corner Fourth and Oak ...

...NISHED HOUSE TO RENT.

...CONTAINING 9 ROOMS NICELY FUR... ...d, located within a few blocks of ...ent for four or five months at $75 per ...ddress Box 217 Postoffice, Portland. ap19tmyl

TO RENT.

...ED ROOM TO RENT ON SOUTHWEST ... Fifth and Columbia. ap19dtf

FOR RENT.

...EITHER FURNISHED OR UNFUR... with use of kitchen and diningroom ...erate For particulars inquire at East ... st., bet Morrison and Alder ap15tf

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

...OPERTY PAYING 15 PER CENT PER ... For particulars address P O Box 57.

A RARE CHANCE.

...E, that VALUABLE HOTEL & PROP... ...nated on the corner of First and Wash... ...ts in the promising City of Albany, ...y is finished and furnished throughout. ...d particulars apply to the undersigned ...emises. EDWARD MURRAY ...r giving up the business loss of health

PROPERTY FOR SALE.

...30 FEET OF LOT NO 8 IN BLOCK ...n the city of Portland situate on the ...f Yamhill street, between First and ...t, will be sold at Public Auction on ... at 10 o'clock A M. Saturday, June 1, ...highest bidder for gold coin said sale ...ubject to approval and confirmation ...on Council of the city of Portland, as ... Ordinance No. 2,167

NOAH LAMBERT,
JOSEPH SIMON,
F OPITZ
...ittee on Streets and Public Property.

...RONG FARM FOR SALE.

...S BEING THE REMAINING POR... of this well known improved Farm, ...Homestead tract) in Yamhill county, ...Dayton, Lafayette St. Joseph and Mc... ...House, large Barn and other improve... ...perfect and guaranteed. Price $... ...third cash balance on long time at ...interest Apply to R. G HUGHES ...ers. 32 First street. Port and.

...ISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

...HIS DAY APPOINTED FRANK ...EY Esq my duly authorized Attor... ...ring my absence from this State,
E J W STEMME.
...n, April 27 1878. ap29d6t

NOTICE.

... & WAKEFIELD ARE MY AG... ...agents to rent New Market Theater, ...and Buildings and collect all rents ...
ALEX. P ANKENY
...ril 15, 1878. ap15dtomy2

NOTICE.

...OF GILMAN & IRVIN, AUCTION... ...has this day dissolved by mutual ...N Gilman continuing the business. ...ue the firm to be paid to him, also ...firm to be paid by him.
J R K IRVIN
S L N. GILMAN.
...il 17, 1878.

OREGON
...e Manufacturing Co.
...corner of Yamhill. Portland, Oregon,
...r sale an endless variety of

...OR SUITS!
...t thorough manner, and covered ...air Cloth Reps Terry and Leath... ...from $15 to $500.
... having been made in our ...e are able to warrant the
...W MATERIAL USED.

...S H. KOONTZ.
...natilla, Oregon,
...ING & COMMISSION
...ERCHANT.
...ES REDUCED.
...on. $1 00
1 00
...rwarding, per ton ...of Warehouse for storage. Also dealer in CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and ...AL MERCHANDISE. ...stablished in 1863) ..., care J H K U
JAMES H KOONTZ.

...NEY & BENO,
...s & Seedsmen,
First and Taylor Sts.
...HASED THE ENTIRE STOCK ...oceries of Hacheny & Stemme ...with an additional new stock to ...
...xamine our goods and prices. ...RED FREE to all parts of city
...e of the Peace,
...SON PRECINCT.

CITY.

Reckless Driving.—Last evening about 8 o'clock a couple of young men seated in a buggy came driving at a furious rate down Jefferson street when one of them was thrown out, but fortunately escaped without serious injury. The young fellows had been out on a drive along the Canyon road and from appearances had capsized the vehicle as they were covered with mud from head to foot. On reaching the brow of the hill opposite the residence of W S. Ladd the horses which were young and fractious, started down the steep grade on a dead run Despite the efforts of the driver, the animals continued to accelerate their speed until they were in full gallop. After running for several blocks the driver reined the horses over against the side walk in hopes of checking their speed One of the carriage wheels struck against the edge of the sidewalk with such violence that the young man who was not driving was pitched headlong to the ground Fortunately he escaped with nothing more serious than a few bruises. This brought the horses to a halt and the driver was then able to control them. If persons happened to be crossing Jefferson street at the time, or they would certainly have been run over Such reckless driving should be prevented, if no other way by arrest and fine.

A Mammoth Boiler.—The barkentine *Mc...*, which arrived at this port from San Francisco, brought a very large boiler belonging to the O. S. N. Co. This boiler is intended for the new steamer which is being built at The Dalles. In every particular it is the exact counterpart of the one employed to furnish the motor power on the *Wide West*. Following are the dimensions of the new boiler: Length, 33 feet, diameter of the shell, 7 feet. There are 336 tubes, each 3½ inches in diameter, and the fire box is about 8 feet square. The boiler is what is known as a "Wise Sectional boiler" It was ordered last winter while Mr. John Gates, the chief engineer of the company, was east The boiler was manufactured at the large works of Harlan, Hollingsworth & Co, Wilmington, Delaware. The fire box alone weighs [illegible] pounds, and the boiler shell 17 768 pounds. When ready for service the boiler will weigh in the vicinity of 30,000 tons To get this ponderous piece of iron work will be hoisted up and placed on board the old barge [illegible] and taken up to the Cascades

Contract Awarded.—The contract for the [illegible] of the new brick building at the foot of Stark street was let yesterday to Mr Robt [illegible] for something over $12,000 his being the lowest bid. The contract includes the [illegible] wood-work, painting, glazing, etc [illegible] has sub let the brick work to Mr [illegible] Houghton for $4,150. The owners—Messrs. Reed and Failing—are required by the conditions of the contract to furnish the [illegible], lime, cut stone, iron and materials [illegible]. The contractor is required to have the building completed within seventy working days from the time the brick are placed on the ground. Mr Houghton will [illegible] to lay the brick on the ground by the [illegible] of the present month, when work will commence in earnest and be crowded [illegible] to completion. The new building will be two stories in height, instead of three

City Hall.—We learn that an ordinance [illegible] introduced at the meeting of [illegible] council this evening, providing [illegible] the committees on fire and water and [illegible] public property shall appoint a [illegible], whose duty it shall be to [illegible] the construction of the brick [illegible] the new engine house, and see [illegible] work is done in strict accordance [illegible]. This is to be done so that [illegible] may be perfect, and not like some [illegible] have been put up with what [illegible] "dry wall," which the water soon [illegible] renders frequent and costly [illegible]. We have no doubt that [illegible] will result in an ultimate [illegible] city. Under this arrangement [illegible] would be ruled out and the [illegible] made so as to withstand the [illegible] many years.

[illegible].—A few days ago the [illegible] steamer *Onconta*, which has [illegible] into a barge, was towed to [illegible], having on board a large boiler [illegible] steamer *Tenino*, and some rolling [illegible] to the railroad at the Cas[cades]. The barge was taken up in tow of the [illegible], and brought down Mon[day by the] boat. When coming up the [illegible] was just 14½ minutes in [illegible] with the barge from the [illegible] was sighted, below the [illegible]. This is faster time than [illegible] the *Onconta* even in her [illegible]. It was jestingly remarked [illegible] on board the steamer that the [illegible] better time as a tow than [illegible] her "own hook."

[illegible].—During the past five [illegible] Haven Hollingsworth Co of [illegible], Del, has done an immense [illegible] of work for the O. S. N Co Of late [illegible] the former company has built a large [illegible] iron vessels. The first iron vessel [illegible] The Haven Hollingsworth Co [illegible] over 28 years ago for the [illegible] Steamship Company Old resi[dents] [illegible] will no doubt remember [illegible] *Willamette* which ran between [illegible] Astoria. She was owned by the [illegible], which corporation had the [illegible] carrying the mails between the [illegible] as early as 1851. After running [illegible] several years the *Willamette* was [illegible] San Francisco, and has probably [illegible] the boneyard long ago

[illegible].—Now that the mania [illegible] improvements is running high, a [illegible] commendable we find [illegible] a murmur of great dissatis[faction among] those who foot the bills for [illegible] improvements at the cen[illegible] wear and tear the streets are [illegible] the dragging of heavy tim[ber] to be used for building pur[poses] [illegible] period in Portland's existence [illegible] so many buildings under con[struction at] one time, and the amount of [illegible] in this way over the streets is [illegible] almost as fast as they are placed [illegible]. The abuse certainly needs [illegible]

[illegible] Calendar.—One hundred [illegible] arrests have been made by [illegible] during the month of April, classi[fied as follows]: drunk and disorderly, 91 [illegible] 1, larceny, 6, keeping [illegible], 1, adultery, 1, larceny, 6 [illegible] assault and battery, 4 assault [illegible] dangerous weapon, 2, running an ex[illegible] without license, 1, carrying a [illegible] weapon, 2; abusive language, 5 [illegible] on the streets, 1 giving whisky [illegible] violating ordinance 2073 1 [illegible] prostitution, 1; obtaining money [illegible] false pretense, 1.

[illegible].—Mrs. Eliza Gillihan, consort of Mr [illegible] Gillihan, formerly of Portland de[parted] this life at Victoria, Sunday Her dis[ease was] consumption. Mrs Gillihan was a [illegible] of Allen Francis, United States con[sul] at Victoria, and died at the home of her [illegible]. Deceased was also a sister of Mrs [illegible] Holmes, of this city Mr and Mrs [illegible] left the city some time ago to visit [illegible], and were present at her death [illegible] took place yesterday The de[ceased] lady was well known in Portland [illegible] formerly resided.

[illegible] Alarm.—On Monday night an [illegible] came to Prof. Sedlak s house on [illegible] 2d road and endeavored to [illegible] entrance in his efforts breaking the [illegible] and otherwise causing a general [illegible]. Mr Sedlak being alarmed, gathered [illegible] himself a revolver and went after the [illegible], who immediately made tracks for [illegible] into which he leaped It being [illegible] dark the professor could not discover [illegible] of the man and returned [illegible]. What became of the nocturnal visitor [illegible] mystery.

[illegible] Day.—There is a general move [illegible] among wholesale houses to fix the col[lection] day to occur on the 2d of the month [illegible] tomorrow. With large houses [illegible] well enough, but retail deal[illegible]

Exhibition Ball. This (Wednesday) evening an exhibition party will be given at Oro Fino hall under the management of Prof Cardinell A rehearsal was given last evening at the hall at which a few invited guests were present All the pupils of the Professor acquitted themselves very creditably The fair this evening promises to be a very agreeable one and will no doubt be largely attended

[illegible].—This steamer is lying at [illegible] wharf just below the foot of B street Yesterday several large iron buoys were placed on board the steamer, which are to be distributed about the mouth of the Columbia and at other points along the Sound The [illegible] will soon start for her regular inspecting cruise along the northern coast

[illegible].—This is the title of a new song and dance (as sung by Billy Emerson) which has just been issued from the publishing house of Sherman Hyde & Co, and laid on our table by Prof Prentice The words and music are by that very clever musician Prof Chas F Bray Both are very pretty and the piece is certain to become popular

Held to Answer.—C Morris the person who is charged with having obtained money under false pretenses, had a preliminary examination yesterday before Justice Bybee Deeming the testimony sufficiently conclusive the defendant was held to await the action of the grand jury at the next term of the state circuit court

Anniversary.—The Christian Union connected with the Unitarian church will hold its annual meeting this evening at the chapel, corner Yamhill and Seventh streets Interesting reports and papers on various phases of philanthropic work will be given

Dayton and Sheridan.—The contract for grading between Dayton and Sheridan has been let and yesterday morning 40 China men were employed to do the grading This force will commence grading at once at Dayton and push the work toward Sheridan

Music on the Plaza.—The Northwestern Band are preparing to give semi weekly concerts on the plaza the first to take place on Saturday evening providing the weather is pleasant

MAY DAY.

A writer in speaking of the month of May says May is the 5th month in the Gregorian calendar consisting of 31 days Ovid suggests its derivation from either *Majestas Majores* or *Maia* the mother of Mercury and others think it a Teutonic word. Among the Romans it was sacred to Apollo and almost every day was a festival On the 9th 11th and 13th days was celebrated the festival of the *lemuria* in memory of the dead and consequently it was believed that marriages contracted in this month would soon result fatally Traces of the same superstition still exist in the French proverb *Noces de Mai noces de mort* From the ancient *Floralia* or festival in honor of Flora celebrated from April 28th to May 2l is perhaps derived the mediæval and modern custom of observing May 1st (May day) with festival and floral rites The druids also were accustomed to light large fires upon the summits of hills on the eve of May From the time of Chaucer references to May day festivals are common in English poetry In the 'Knightes Tale' on Morning

Fourth goeth at the court both moste and leste
To feche the floures freshe and braunch and blome

Polydon Virgil says that it was usual to adorn not only houses and gates but also churches with boughs and flowers Hall mentions in his "Chronicle" that Henry VIII rode a Maying with Queen Catharine and many lords and ladies from Greenwich to the high grounds of Shooter's hill and he adds that it was customary for the citizens of London to join together and have their several Mayings with May poles, warlike shows, arches, Morris dances and other devices Milton wrote a song on May morning and Shakespeare and Herrick often referred to its observance Robin Hood and Maid Marian, the Queen of the May are associated with the traditions of May games

BRIEF NOTES.

May Day

Building more active

Mails arrive regularly

Ho for the Palouse country

Common council this evening

The steamer *Chester* will sail next Friday

W P Smith, Esq of Halsey is in town buying new stock

Have you numbered your house? Time allowed by ordinance is up

The foundation of Reed and Failing's building foot of Stark street is completed

Although the oyster season is over the restaurants will keep them till the weather becomes warm

Dr W H Saylor informs us that he was only on a visit to Southern Oregon and does not contemplate removing from this city at all

BUSINESS NOTICES.

P Van Fridagh announces opening of dry goods for the spring season The ladies should look in and examine the late arrivals

Beck & Weidman come to the front again with a fresh announcement The prices are greatly reduced which is what people expect these times

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD

AT 7 37 P. M

	Barometer	Ther	Wind	Rainfall	Weather
Portland	30 12	50	NW	02	Cloudy
Olympia	30 02	50	SW	00	Cloudy
Roseburg	30 14	47	NW	00	Fair
Red Bluff	29 82	67	SW	00	Fair
Sacramento	29 83	69	SW	00	Clear

THE COURTS.

TUESDAY, April 30, 1878

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J

U S vs W C Griswold—Case on trial

U S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY J

Latham and Morris vs School District No 72 in Clackamas county—Order for preliminary injunction restraining plaintiff until further order of this court.

Fine Safes.—There arrived by the steamer *Oregon*, direct from the factory of *Macneal & Urban*, the finest and largest shipment of *safes* ever received in this city and can now be seen at Chas Hirstel's old store No 77 Front street These safes are models of perfection and have the latest improvements Their burglar chests would baffle the most skilled cracksman being made of alternate layers of iron and hardened steel plates and *H Urban's patent lever* rendering them air tight, and it is impossible to inject powder or other explosive material The finish is the finest we have ever seen in the safe line being ornamented with fine views of Columbia river and Oregon scenery Most of these safes are sold Among them we note one for Messrs Fleckenstein & Mayer S Marks & Co, and two for Smith Brasfield & Co and others These safes will be on exhibition a few days and are worthy of inspection Messrs. Knapp, Burrell & Co, are the agents for Oregon, and Raymond & Wilshire general agents for the Pacific coast

I call the attention of the musicians and the public to my late arrival of Pianos and Organs *on steamship Oregon, direct from New York* The latest improvement in the *Decker Upright Piano* is something *wonderful* They surpass for sweetness and power of tune anything ever heard before Also Princess Organs both at prices to suit the times H Sinsheimer sole agent for the Decker Piano and Princess Organ 189 First street between Taylor and Yamhill

Davidson Brothers have never done so large a business as they are now doing None but good work can go out from their gallery As they operate on their own capital they propose to maintain low prices for all photographic work Gallery First and Yamhill streets Portland

California strawberries at the earliest sweetest and purest French and dried just received per *City of Chester* at S I Stone's

Friedlander the jeweler has removed to 13 First street next to Barnes Confectionary with an increased stock

All kinds of sewing machines repaired by John Barbey Yamhill street near Second

FINE BLOODED HORSES

That Oregon and the northwest generally is destined to become one of the greatest if not the greatest stock raising section of America there is scarce le room for a doubt With the immense area of country lying east of us rolling for miles and hundreds of miles covered with the famous bunch grass which is immeasurably superior to all other even the blue grass of Kentucky for young stock the present and increasing interest in stock is not to be wondered at

At the present and for some comparatively short time past the interest in horses appears to overshadow that of any other stock and we can say with [illegible] of success [illegible] that within the past two years there has been more done in the way of importing fine material for the improvement of this noble and useful animal than had been done by all Oregonians prior to that time [illegible] by horsemen in the olden time with very few honorable exceptions were to introduce a horse to the public with a pedigree which was not by any means what it was represented to be and with a grand flourish of trumpets trap the unwary breeder whom he would compel to pay a large fee for service

But times have changed and as time rolled along parties interested began to have their eyes opened to the impositions practised upon them In breeding for trotters for instance they found that in taking their fine mare and rushing after the man with the stallion of high sounding name whose pedigree showed him to be inbred [illegible] and [illegible] of that family with a combination of blood that was never known to fail to mark and produce a trotter then waiting patiently spending time and money on the great expectation and finally at turn it a duffer [illegible] they have been educated now at [illegible] rates

The old hands in the horse business are aware of the change and besides there are new ones in the business who are showing a spirit of enterprise that is not [illegible] to say the least

Of the heavy draught horses, we have now with us good representatives of both the Percheron and Clydesdale families and of the English racer or thoroughbred we have never had but one until recently but he was a good one A horse that could produce Rye Straw Buford's Billy Bigham and a host of other good ones from mares of cold blood must be conceded to be an animal of superior merit for the stud and had he been in a field for service where he might have coupled with some of the retired blooded mares he would to day be famous. The interest in thoroughbreds is on the increase all over the country and when well bred seldom fail to bring remunerative prices

But these thoughts have been suggested by the announcement of the arrival in San Francisco destined for Oregon of three young stock horses all of which are of the very cream of fashionable trotting breeding The first is Klabar a five year old a very promising son of the famous old Rysdyk's Hambletonian and a full brother to the famous Socrates and Norwood He is out of Lady Fallis by Seely's American Star and she by Long Island Black Hawk Socrates was called the "wonder" and the get of Norwood places him high up in the list of trotting sires

There is also a black yearling son of Messenger Duroc out of Lavina by Truesdell's Hambletonian and she out of Babbitt Abdallah own sister of Abdallah Chief and Wallace (the very top authority on horses in America) says of this horse "There is a great deal of inbreeding in this young fellow as his grand dam is own sister to the sire of the dam of Messenger Duroc This is choice breeding and we may expect a good account of him on the Pacific Slope

The third is the bay stallion Rockwood by Fleetwood son of Happy Medium and is said to be a colt of remarkable promise His dam was by Alexander's Abdallah and she out of a mare by Grey Messenger Among trotting horsemen there is much discussion in the east at the present time in regard to the relative merits of the produce of the two great sires—Almont and Happy Medium In Rockwood we find in his dam a half sister to Almont, and his grandsire being Happy Medium makes a combination that surely ought to please the most fastidious

We are not sure but incline to the opinion that these animals are aboard of the next steamer But come when they may it is safe to say that the stable that contains them while in this city will receive many visitors

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Poor Polk the late door keeper of the house was badgered not only by representatives but also by senators The Cincinnati *Gazette* prints a letter from the Indiana senators to him urging and appealing to him to give Col Rogers, who was never in the service as remunerative a place as possible, because he has rendered the party in Indiana, Ohio and Illinois very valuable service No wonder that the poor old man lost his head and fell into the pitfalls of corruption

Colonel Robert G Ingersoll is to deliver the address before the law school of the Boston University this year This is an institution founded by the Methodists There was much opposition to Colonel Ingersoll's coming and the invitation seems to afford an almost unnecessary proof of liberality It appears that a part of those inviting pardoned the western lawyer's infidelity to religion in view of his orthodoxy in politics.

The ferrotype gallery will remain until Monday May 20th, and will now give 36 gems for 50 cents instead of 24

"Time Saved is Money Made.—It is astonishing to see respectable dealers in *Hams* spending their valuable time in endeavoring to persuade their customers that other brands of hams are as good as *Whittaker's celebrated Star Hams* The market is glutted with inferior and half cured Eastern Hams therefore housekeepers should be cautious and ask for Whittaker's Star Hams, and have none other palmed off on them

Furniture, Crockery and Pictures Carpets etc at Gilman's auction sale this morning at 10 o clock

Ladies muslin chemise and drawers at $1 each at Mrs Charles Tichner's also children's underwear and aprons

Try the lunches as served by Barnes at the Central Market

Just received by steamer *Elle* "When the Moonlight" and a large lot of other sheet music at the music emporium of G R Hamilton 223 First street

The rush to Abell's photograph gallery is unabated He is giving general satisfaction the prices being low and the work excellent Call and examine the display

Spring and summer catalogues of Madame Demorest's reliable dress patterns at agency of Mrs Chas Tichnor First street opposite Oregon Furniture saleroom Send stamp for catalogue

New Clothing Store.—M Rosenblatt has just returned from San Francisco with a large and well selected stock of clothing—consisting of youths' size of boys clothing as well as men's clothing in the latest styles—which he is prepared to sell cheaper than any other house in the city Be sure to call before you buy

Ye smokers to the front and call at Talbot's for the genuine N Y Flor Del Fumar Cigar also Green Seal Pink of Perfection, La Victorias Culebras Plantation Superb and Grand Republic Cigars All kinds of tobacco and cigarettes always on hand New goods every steamer First street between Taylor and Salmon

Mrs Dr Burr graduate of the Homeopathic School member of State Med Society of California treats all diseases of women and children Office cor 2d and Morrison Consultation free Electrical treatment a specialty

Nothing but intrinsic merit can account for the enormous sales of Frese's Hamburg Tea the demand for which is constantly increasing The reason is obvious to all It is a purely vegetable preparation mild yet efficient in its action—carrying off all impurities from the system and imparting a glow and vigor which only those who have used it can appreciate

All persons afflicted with Kidney Diseases Pain the Back and all Urinary Diseases Diabetes Gravel, Dropsy or Nervous Debility should at once take Hunt's Remedy All Diseases of the Kidneys Bladder and Urinary Organs are cured by Hunt's Remedy

Dr. R. F. Price, 120 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

Dr R F Price graduate of a German university, devotes special attention to the cure of "chronic diseases" whatever their nature may be particularly those of a *delicate complicated or obstinate* character Bad effects of *youthful follies* quickly cured *Manhood restored* *Prompt relief for ladies out of health* *Diploma* and *testimonials* open for inspection *No flattery* No quackery' No deception!

Dr Adams Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River is now open Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results Do not throw away money on experiments but go to Hood River and get cured Board and treatment per week $20 Board without treatment $8 invariably in advance

PLEASURE BOATS

JOHN JACHARETT Boat Builder I prepared to furnish Boats For Sale or Rent at any moment Boat House foot of Pine street

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORES

On hand and for sale a large assortment of fine Cigars Chewing and Smoking Tobacco the best and cheapest in the city Call judge for yourself, ...

NOTES FROM SEATTLE.

Under date of April 29th the following notes were sent from Seattle W T

Rev Allen Weir the wide awake and genial editor of the *Puget Sound Argus* paid our city a visit on Friday last returning home on Saturday

Mr Fred W Hanson of Harrison's popular seed and nursery establishment of East Portland is making a brief visit to various points on Puget Sound

Mr Fred H Dimmick left on the *Dakota* yesterday for San Francisco where rumor has it he is to meet a lady from Canada who will return with him as Mrs Dimmick

The new fire engine house erected near the foot of Columbia street is receiving a coat of paint [illegible] Over [illegible] in this building will be used [illegible] as a council chamber

[illegible] and daughter left on the outgoing steamer [illegible] this visit to San Francisco Rev [illegible] Whitworth and [illegible] Doyle started also for the general presbytery to meet shortly in Pittsburg

The two most prominent dwellings in course of erection at present in our city are those of Ingraham's in Belltown and Mr [illegible] Fifth street [illegible] these houses will be creditable alike to [illegible] and the city

Messrs [illegible] & Taylor have this day opened a business college for Puget Sound which promises permanency and usefulness [illegible] meets with favor among the leading citizens and will no doubt be extensively patronized

[illegible] city on Friday last—decorated with banners enlivened with bands of music [illegible] reminded [illegible] Fourth of July [illegible]. It was Odd Fellowship's natal day in the [illegible]. The city was full of strangers

Hon Frank Henry and R C O'Brien of Olympia on Wednesday evening last did good service for the Y M C A. The former delivered an able lecture burlesquing the scientific attacks of infidelity on the Bible and the latter sang the audience into raptures of applause

Five persons escaped from the jail last night in a mysterious manner most likely by the use of false keys furnished by outside friends As they are [illegible] it is supposed they will be easily recaptured unless further aided by friends Livingston the counterfeiter is not one of the escaped

The first day of May will be duly observed by our young population A beautiful grove near Hon Beriah Brown's residence is being fitted up for resort during the day and at night the M E Sunday school will hold its May missionary concert at Yesler's hall choosing and crowning a queen

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APPOINTMENTS OF DR C M. WOOD

THE CELEBRATED MAGNETIC PHYSICIAN WHOSE WONDERFUL CURES HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE OREGONIAN

By request of citizens from all parts of the Willamette valley Dr C M Wood will visit the following places and treat disease by magnetism Persons desiring treatment must present themselves on the first or second day of the appointment or their cases will not be treated

Salem—From April 29th to May 8th at Chemeketa Hotel

Albany—From May 9th to the 14th at St Charles Hotel

Eugene—From May 15th to the 21st

Roseburg—From May 22d to the 29th

Corvallis—From May 30th to June 5th

Office at leading hotel

Another of Dr C M Wood's Marvelous Cures.

PORTLAND April 23 1878

To the citizens of Oregon I make the following statement for publication On the 23d of February 1875 my little boy William then 3 years and 6 months old was stricken with total paralysis at 12 o clock at night for which I could assign no reason whatever He remained totally helpless from the body down for two days, with no apparent change He had a high fever, limbs badly swollen and nothing and so great was his pain that his night clothes could not be removed from him as the least movement caused the most excruciating pain In this hopeless condition I took him to Dr C M Wood, magnetic physician of Portland, who perfectly restored our boy in six treatments (consecutively) and at this writing he remains perfectly well and hearty and has never had a symptom of the disease since

SARAH A SAMMONS,
SPENCER SAMMONS

Residence, cor 10th and C sts, East Portland

Cure of Lumbago in a Single Treatment—Card from Mr. Jos. Buchtel.

PORTLAND, April 24 1878

I wish to make the following statement I had suffered from lumbago in my back for three years, and all medicine failed to relieve me in any degree My pain was very severe, suffering constantly In this condition I received one treatment from Dr Wood Magnetic Physician, of Portland, and up to the present time have never felt any pain in my back. I consider myself perfectly cured

JOS BUCHTEL,
Photographer Portland

By universal accord Ayer's Cathartic Pills are the best of all purgatives for family use They are the product of long laborious and successful chemical investigation and their extensive use by Physicians in their practice and by all civilized nations proves them the best and most effectual purgative Pill that medical science can devise Being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use In intrinsic value and curative powers no other Pills can be compared with them and every person knowing their virtues will employ them when needed They keep the system in perfect order and maintain in healthy action the whole machinery of life Mild searching and effectual they are specially adapted to the needs of the digestive apparatus derangements of which they prevent and cure if timely taken They are the best and safest physic to employ for children and weakened constitutions where a mild but effectual cathartic is required For sale by all dealers

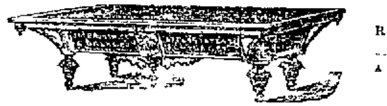
An Astonishing Fact

A large proportion of the American people are to day dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or disordered liver The result of these diseases upon the masses of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming making life actually a burden instead of a pleasant existence of enjoyment and usefulness as it ought to be. There is no good reason for this, if you will only throw aside prejudice and skepticism take the advice of druggists and your friends and try one bottle of Green's August Flower Your speedy relief is certain Millions of bottles of this medicine have been given away to try its virtues with satisfactory results in every case You can buy a sample bottle for 10 cents to try Three doses will relieve the worst case Positively sold by all Druggists on the Western Continent.

OMNES PROBINT
WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Ankeny's New Market Theater Block
Portland Oregon
Pure Drugs, Chemicals an[d] [illegible]

Here we are! Blowing wil not alter the people's mind, for the fact is established that the most complete stock of Clothing, furnishing goods, Hats, Trunks, etc., can be found at Kohn's Clothing Palace, cor. First and Morrison streets, at prices fully 25 per cent. cheaper than any other house in the State. Call and be convinced.

E. MARTIN & CO.
408 Front Street, San Francisco
95 Front Street, Portland,
Wholesale Dealers in Fine
Brandies, Wines and Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA
Old Bourbon Whiskies.
Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Good in our line



CHAS. LOUIS KUHN,
Cor Third and A streets Portland P O Box 5[illegible]
DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD Goods of all descriptions Agent for the J. M. Brunswick & Balke Co Standard Novelty Billiard Virginius Pool Tables etc etc.

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NOW OPEN!
OUR DISPLAY OF
SPRING NOVELTIES
IN
MILLINERY GOODS!

We are now enabled to offer in our Millinery Department a Complete Stock of the Latest Novelties in this line, and having embraced many opportunities presented to us to purchase at unusual low rates, we shall offer these Goods during the coming season at EXTRAORDINARY LOW PRICES.

ROVEIT & MOXLEY,
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

New Book & Stationery Store.

CONE & McKERCHER,
40 FIRST STREET,
Opposite New Bank Building

WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO the citizens of Portland and vicinity that they are now opening a Complete Stock of

Books & Stationery,
Consisting in part as follows

School, Juvenile and Toy Books.
Cheap Publications.
Ladies' Stationery.
Gold Pens and Pencils.
Pocket Cutlery.
Note, Letter and Cap Papers.
Pass and Memorandum Books.
A large assortment of Blank Books.
Counting House Stationery a specialty.

ALL THE LEADING
PAPERS AND MAGAZINES
received every steamer
CONE & McKERCHER,
Booksellers and Stationers,
49 First street opposite New Bank Building

Useful and Beautiful Books,

Beautiful Homes	$1 50
Window Gardening	1 50
Household Elegances	1 50
Mrs. Henderson's Cook Book	1 50
Eyebright's Flower Gardening	1 00
Handbook Ceramic Art	1 00

75 FIRST STREET.
J. K. GILL & CO.

ESTABLISHED 1857.
SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
Dealers in and Manufacturers of
Fine Walnut

BEDROOM SUITS.
BEDROOM SUITS.

First and Front Streets, bet. Morrison and Yamhill, Portland.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

DAYTON & HALL,
Dealers in a great variety of
POLES, LINES & FLIES,
POWDER, SHOT, &c.
Scroll Saws and Supplies.
Write for our price list.
HARDWARE,
Builders' & Farmers' Supplies.
Cor First and Taylor Sts., Portland

AN INVOICE
OF
Page's Eastern
OARS!
Ex "Quickstep"
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

O. B. BIRD, M. D.,
Homœopathic Physician and Surgeon.
Taylor street above Fourth Office on ground floor
Office hours—8 to 9 3 to 4 6½ to 7½ al6d3m

J H REED SIDNEY DELL
DELL & REED,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms and 8 Strowbridge's Building First street
Portland ap3 1m

A C GIBBS F P DENNISON W H BEEBE
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,
Attorneys at Law.
Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory.
Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory

THE P C S. S. CO.'S NEW STEAMER
STATE OF CALIFORNIA
WILL LEAVE PHILADELPHIA for Portland on or about 1st of June For passage or Freight having a considerable portion already engaged apply to
GOODALL PERKINS & CO
San Francisco, Cal,
J McCRAKEN & CO

DRY GOODS.

We have determined to continue closing out our LARGE and well assorted stock of DRY GOODS, FANCY GOODS, CLOTHING, &c., &c., at the recent REDUCTIONS inaugurated by us, and for the benefit of the public would state that we shall not allow ourselves to be UNDERSOLD by any one, but shall always maintain the Lowest Bedrock Prices, And shall offer the BEST and LARGEST VARIETY in the city.

P. SELLING.

We are offering this week
BARGAINS
IN
BLACK SILKS,
GRENADINES,
CASHMERES,
ETC., ETC.

SPECIAL BARGAINS
IN
Muslins,
Sheetings,
Table Damasks,
Towels, &c.

CLOSING OUT
A Large Invoice of
HONEYCOMB QUILTS
AND
Nottingham Laces.

PARASOLS
Cheaper than any other House in Oregon.

30 PER CENT
Reduction in the Price of
CLOTHING,
AND
FURNISHING GOODS.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

BARGAINS!
IN
SPRING GOODS!
AT
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.

New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
New line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c pr yd.
Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroideries, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $2 50 per box.
A full line of CORSETS.

A FULL STOCK OF
DOMESTIC GOODS.

Bleached Sheeting, 2½ yds wide, 25c per yd.
Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
Loom dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.
Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

New Goods by every steamer.
J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.
S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CAPITOL HOTEL,
Northwest corner First and C Streets,
J. B. BROUILLETTE, PROPRIETOR.

Board and Lodging per day	$1 00
Board per week	5 00
Single meal	25

S[illegible]'S RESTAURANT
The Best in the City.
FIRST ST , ONE DOOR BELOW STARK.

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.
P. MANCIET & CO (LATE OF THE COSMOPOLITAN Restaurant) Proprietors,
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan. nov7dtf

THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,
AND
LABOR EXCHANGE
Corner First and Jefferson Sts.
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call. No charge made.
N B—Old "Baches" provided with wives all as one as new
Board and Lodging, per Week, $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

L. M. DYER,
CARRIAGE BUILDER,
HORSESHOEING & BLACKSMITHING,
In all its Branches,
Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,
HAS REMOVED!

The undersigned has removed to his new building South side of Salmon street, bet. First and Front, where with increased facilities he is now prepared to carry on his business on a more extended scale, and the public generally are invited to call and examine specimens of his work

CARRIAGE PAINTING and TRIMMING done in the best manner, and at living rates. Call and examine for yourselves L. M. DYER.

Oregon State Fair, 1878

GRAND PREMIUMS FOR SPEED.

Sweepstake for 2 year-olds.

Premium of $500 for 2 year olds, running, dash of one mile, entrance $25, half forfeit, entrance and forfeits to be added to the purse. Entries for this purse to close June 1st, 1878 Colts to be named on the day previous to the race.

1st Premium	$400
2d "	⅔ of balance
3d "	Remainder of stake

Sweepstake for 3-year olds.

Premium of $500 for 3 year olds, trotting mile heats 3 in 5 entrance $25 half forfeit, entrance and forfeits added to the purse. Entries to close June 1st 1878 Colts to be named on the day previous to the race

1st Premium	$400
2d "	⅔ of balance
3d "	Remainder of stake

In the above, 5 must start; if only 4 start, the premium will be $400, if 3 start, $300, if 2 start, $200 if 1 start, $100 Both stakes are free for all, but colts foaled elsewhere than in Oregon and Washington Territory carry a penalty of 15 pounds No entry will be received which is postmarked later than June 1st. 1878

Rules for racing or any information in regard to the other premiums offered by the Oregon State Agricultural Society for the Fair of 1878, can be had on application to the undersigned at Salem, Oregon.

The Premium List will soon be ready for distribution containing the programme for the Fair of 1878 and other desirable information.

E M. WAITE, Secretary
Salem April 26 1878 d26 27amy2&8aw2t

1857. 1878.
ESTABLISHED 21 YEARS.

DONNOLLY'S
PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER!
Best Brand in Market.
ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT!
ap6d1m1s

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO , Salem,
or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT
17 North Front Street, Portland.

G L HIBBARD J W BRAZEE
G. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in
BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,
No 23 Front bet. Pine and Ash Sts.,
PORTLAND OR.

J. HARLOW & CO.,
Have for sale 15,000 one and two pound...

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MAY 1, 1878.

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

Gail Hamilton owns a house, and runs her own, in the manufacturing village of Hamilton, near Salem, where she was raised, and where she began her career as a country school teacher.

New York *Times:* How many so-called honorable gentlemen, whose fair name depended on poor old Tweed's manly silence, are to-day rejoicing in the thought that dead men tell no tales?

Mrs. Swisshelm claims to have hastened the death of Daniel Webster by the exposure of many of his crooked ways. Could she not be induced to try her powers of annihilation on Geo. Francis Train, Eli Perkins, Bob Ingersoll and Private Dalzell?

The "secular press" was a topic for discussion recently by the Baptist ministers of New York, and the drift of opinion seemed to be that the secular press is doing the work formerly assigned almost exclusively to the religious papers and magazines, and doing it "as well as could be expected."

Cincinnati *Commercial:* When Eugene Hale married Miss Chandler, papa Zach Chandler gave him $100,000 for a wedding present; and at the advent of every grandchild a check for $20,000 is forthcoming to be placed to the credit of the child. Now why don't the average mother in-law act that way.

The bill introduced to pension Gen. Shields should be entitled thus: "A bill to appropriate $3,000 per year, in order to relieve the Democrats in congress of the dilemma created by their electing a Democratic Confederate-Egyptian as doorkeeper of the house, in place of a loyal Union soldier and a life long Democrat."

The Right Hon. Charlotte Georgiana, Dowager Lady Rodney, died in England, February 20, last, aged 82. She was of noble Welsh descent, and married in 1819 George, third Lord Rodney, in the peerage of Great Britain, a successor of the naval hero, and cousin of Cæsar and Thomas Rodney of the continental congress, the former a signer of the Declaration of Independence. Her husband died in 1842, and her widowhood of 36 years was spent in works of charity and philanthrophy.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, April 29, 1878.

Gold in New York, 100½.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99½; selling par.

Silver coin, 2@2½ per cent. discount.

One noticeable feature in the dispatches concerning business at the east is the unusual number of bankruptcies that are taking place, and it seems that some of the members of congress appreciate the situation and desire to repeal the bankrupt law in the shortest possible time. It has come to be quite the mode, and so many heretofore good people are being pushed to the wall that rogues are apt to take advantage of the feelings of the community and make profit out of the general demoralization, by likewise going to the wall. It looks very much like a weeding out process, preparatory to a new era of peace and prosperity, and the sooner it is accomplished the better for the general good.

In this country the rush in bankrupt business is not so great, and the general impression is that interior merchants and farmers are in a better condition financially than they have been before for some years, and with fewer debts to pay will be able to indulge in more of the luxuries of life. The wholesale trade in this market for the month now closed has been a confirmation of this theory, being of larger volume and of a greater variety of goods than usual. It is anticipated that in the line of imported goods the business of May will be active and of still greater proportions.

On the question of resumption an exchange says: With the usual "extremeness" of things in this country currency has been recently about at par with gold. Until the resumption question is finally settled by congress, this fitful specie payment is only a farce and will lead to no particular good, and deranges accounts. We are at present in such a position that we are unable to take any advantage of all these differences, and must be patient until they regulate themselves, at such a time as the effect of the new silver circulation will prevail.

Flax Culture.

We are in receipt of a letter from Mr. Alex. Humphries, at present in San Francisco but formerly of Scotland, who has had the experience of 40 years in the cultivation and manufacture of flax. In this letter Mr. Humphries says:

> Can you or some of the readers of your widely circulated journal inform me, either by letter or through its columns, how much flax straw is grown in your immediate vicinity, its length, whether fine or coarse, and what they intend to do with it. By giving me the information required I may be able to give information which will pecuniarily benefit the growers.

Not having the statistics desired by the author, we publish it that some of our readers may give the information requested.

The Tonnage Supply.

To those who are anticipating high prices for grain during the coming year the question of the price and supply of tonnage is one of much interest and importance. The same causes which are expected to induce high rates for the cereal will also greatly increase the cost of ocean tonnage and marine insurance. There can be no doubt that in the event of war with England, Russia would make widely extended efforts to cripple the maritime trade of the former, and as nine-tenths of our foreign wheat trade is done in English bottoms, the supply would be checked and rates advanced. War risks on the voyage hence would also be very great, so that the profit will be divided by the producer with the carriers and the insurance men.

Miscellaneous.

The Oregon grain fleet for the current year has made good time. Of the 57 vessels which sailed prior to February, all had arrived out, April 24th, but five. There are now 16 vessels en route hence for English ports.

The high price borne by potatoes this spring has had the effect to draw out about all the surplus of the country and leave, in fact, a rather short supply for local consumption, till the new crop comes in.

Eastern merchants are much dissatisfied at an order from the leading freight lines requiring shippers to elect upon each bill of lading whether the transportation companies shall or shall not be accountable for the damages, losses or risks of their business. Ten per cent additional freight is charged where the responsibility is assumed by the companies.

The milling industry of the country is said to rank next to that of iron. The number of mills is over 25,000, affording employment for more than 60,000 men, whose annual wages are about $20,000,000, and turning out yearly 50,000,000 barrels of flour, of which 4,000,000 are exported to foreign countries.

A late San Francisco exchange says: "The old stock of salmon is about exhausted, and the new catch is coming forward very slowly. During the month quite an active business has been done in forward contracts. The Sacramento river fish will enter into competition with the Columbia this season more than ever before, as a number of new canneries have been established there, and the quality of the fish compares favorably with that from any other section."

English Crops and Markets.

LONDON, April 30.—The *Mark Lane Express* says: The general tenor of agricultural reports is distinctly satisfactory as regards wheat and spring corn crops, and it is very seldom advices from the rural districts as to weather, work and crops record so few complaints as at present. Business has been necessarily restricted in Mark Lane owing to the Easter holidays. Supplies of English wheat have been light and prices have undergone little or no change, either in London or provinces, and a quiet but steady tone prevailed. With political affairs unsettled holders of foreign wheat have been content to satisfy the retail demand. Exports for the past week amounted to only 2,500 quarters against 9,000 and 18,000 respectively in two preceding weeks, from which it may be seen that the requirements of the continent are for the present supplied. This important element of strength being wanting holders had the ordinary consumptive wants of the country to fall back upon, which do not appear to be large although there has been sufficient business to prevent prices receding to any quotable extent. Millers, generally speaking hold fair stocks. America has furnished the bulk of imports of wheat into London, which, however, have been quite moderate. With fair arrivals at ports of call, the floating cargo trade for wheat ruled firm and prices advanced fully a shilling, apparently owing to continued political uneasiness, but business was restricted owing to the holidays. Maize advanced sixpence, barley steady.

New York Freights and Markets.

NEW YORK, April 30.—The freight market remains generally quiet, although the average Fish cleared to-day, but her cargo will not all be on board until Thursday morning, a portion of it being delayed. The St. John finished this evening, having some 3,050 tons of cargo, the chief items of which are: 248 tons coal, 260 cs boots and shoes, 270 bbls whisky, 2150 bars steel rails, 205 cs leaf tobacco, 221 bbls rosin, 2039 pigs iron, 6680 cs canned goods, 550 bbls plaster, 2560 pcs plank, 3650 cs oil, 1000 pks starch, 100 bales oakum, 1922 pkgs pipe, 1500 bbls cement, 739 pkgs dry goods.

Markets generally quiet. Flour, dull, 10@25c lower; wheat, dull, closing steady, 1@1½c lower; pork neglected; Rio coffee, quiet, scarcely firm at the late advance.

Philadelphia Wool Market.

PHILADELPHIA, April 30.—Wool dull and nominal; California fine and medium, 22@25c; coarse, 18@24c.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Oregon sailed for San Francisco at 4 o'clock this morning.

The steamship California from San Francisco en route for Port Townsend and Sitka is due.

The only sea going vessels now in port are the City of Chester and Barracouta.

The barkentine Quickstep is at Knappton loading lumber.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Acute Diseases,

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so-called Doctors, through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them; they are knaves, prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. BRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door.

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office — S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts. Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

(FIRE PROOF),

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA,

Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS,

Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

Hardware and General Merchandise.

Mark Goods care J.R.F. U.

JOHN R. FOSTER & Co.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

Mortgage Savings Bank

LIMITED.

Notice to Shareholders in Oregon and Washington Territory.

AN ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF THE shareholders of the Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank, limited, will be held in the Company's Registered Head office, No. 27 Bank street, Dundee, Scotland, on Monday, the 27th day of May, 1878, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of considering the report of the Directors, declaring a dividend for the year 1877, electing two directors in the room of those retiring under the constitution, appointing an auditor, and specially considering a resolution to increase the Bank's capital and generally transacting the ordinary business of the Bank; of all which notice is hereby given to the shareholders resident in Oregon and Washington Territory, pursuant to and in accordance with the Bank's constitution and bye laws.

THOS. LITTLEJOHN, Secretary,
Dundee, Scotland.
WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

TRENKMANN & WOLFF,

MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing, Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK. All work done at lowest living rates.

No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

State Treasurer's Ninth Notice.

STATE OF OREGON,
TREASURER'S OFFICE,
Salem, April 15, 1878.

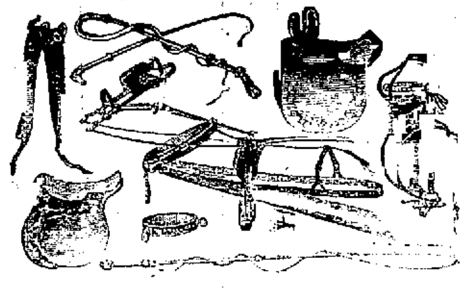
NOTICE is hereby given that there are funds in the Treasury for the payment of State Warrants of the old issue, viz: Nos. 671, 673, 674, 675, 678, 680, 682, 683, 685, 686, 702, 707, 708, 709, 714, 715, 720, 719, 721, 722, 723, 724, 726, 222, 727, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 756, 757, 758, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 774, 783, 770, 771, 772, 773.

Interest on the above Warrants will cease from this date.

A. H. BROWN,
State Treasurer.

WILLIAM H. WATKINDS,

Successor to J. B. Congle,



105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,

Established 1853,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Harness, Saddles, and Saddlery Hardware.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

All work hand made and of the best California Leather, and WARRANTED to give satisfaction.

☞ Will sell at the reduced prices before advertised.

Send for Price List before purchasing elsewhere.

Any one desiring to purchase Harness of me can obtain them from my Factory at the Oregon State Penitentiary, of my Foreman, SAM. J. CLINE. ap19d&w

---

NEW FIRM! NEW STOCK!

BENNETT & HARVEY,

129 Front Street, Portland,

Manufacturers and Importers of

ALL KINDS OF SADDLERY GOODS!

Purchased from first hands for cash in the Eastern Market. The largest and best selected Stock of everything pertaining to the Saddlery business.

FINE HARNESS.

Of every description, single and double, the largest and best assortment in the market, consisting of Carriage, Hack, Buggy, Express, etc.

Saddles of all Kinds,

And suitable for all purposes—Race, English Riding, Mexican, etc. **SIDE SADDLES** for the Ladies, some of the most elegant styles and greatest variety in the market.

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

A full selection from a buckle to a hame, specially purchased with a view to accommodate this trade.

WHIPS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Carriage, Fancy, Express, &c. The finest Whalebone varieties made to order.

The Brewster Bitting Harness,

The latest improvement and most effective rig made. The favorite of all horsemen in the East.

Single Buggy Harness, from	$12 to $ 70	California Saddles, our own make			
Double Buggy & Carriage Harness, from	22 to 250	full rigged	from	8 to	25
Team Harness	" 25 to 37	Side Saddles, full rigged	"	8 to	35

We desire to inform the trade that we intend to keep the best and latest styles in everything. It is our aim to establish a first class business, and are determined to treat our customers in a manner that will secure the continuance of their patronage. ap24d&w

---

Established 1858. Established 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,

BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.

61 Front and 62 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS:

E. C. ATKINS & CO.,

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.

Price—$1.50 per foot, including one Patent Reversible Handle and Gauge. A liberal discount to dealers.

KIRK SHELDON, East Portland,
Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

FOR PLEASURE, FOR COMFORT, FOR HEALTH, SMOKE
TRADE MARK
BLACKWELL'S
DURHAM
SMOKING TOBACCO
MADE BY
W.T. BLACKWELL & Co.
DURHAM N.C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA
THIS IS THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

J. W. SPRAGUE, President....PETER TAYLOR, Vice President ...WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinist And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.

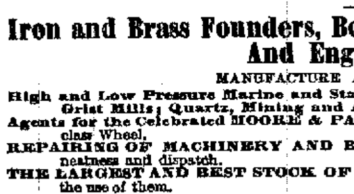
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the **Ammoniacal Preparation** for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc. **House Castings, Etc., Etc.**

JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

P. GOLDSMITH, Nos. 247 and 249 Water street, New York.   J. LOEWENBERG, Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,



32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS.

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware.

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

100,000 ACRES

OF

FARMING LANDS

In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.

TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS OF making safe and profitable investments, the PRICES those Lands can be purchased at offer rare inducements, for in a few years they must be worth ten times their present value.

Also, 320 acres for sale in Clackamas county, and a DAIRY FARM of 800 acres for sale or to lease, on Sauvie's Island.

For particulars enquire of

P. J. MARTIN,
95 Front street, Portland.
or C. N. THORNBERRY,
The Dalles, Wasco County, Ogn.

mr2d

Valuable Property

AT

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

THE "WOODHAVEN" SALMON CANNERY, opposite Gardiner, on the Umpqua river, Douglas county, and the "STRATHWAIRN" Cannery, on the Siuslaw river, Lane county, Oregon, formerly belonging to Emerson, Corville & Co., are offered at private sale by the Assignees, with the inventory of Cases, Cans, Solder, Boats, Nets, Merchandise, and all other property of whatever nature connected with said Canneries. Bids will be received for either or both establishments at so many cents on the dollar of the inventory valuation. Property will be sold on the basis of payment, what is delivered, be the quantity more or less. The inventory is open for inspection at the store of Geo. H. Tay & Co., 616, Battery street, San Francisco. Address JOHN McCRAKEN & CO., Portland, Or., and HENRY B. BROOKS,
Chairman Assignees E. Corville & Co.,
mi9d&wtf 616 Battery street, San Francisco.

Gambrinus Brewery

WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,

Corner First and Pine streets.

Try it and judge its quality.

RECEIVED BY LAST STEAMER,

Broadway & French Candies

FINE IMPORTED GROCERIES.

Nuts, Nuts, Nuts.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

At S. L. STONE'S.

COLLIER'S

IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Made to order at short notice.

REPAIRING

Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

MRS. C. W. MURRAY,

Teacher of

VOCAL & PIANO MUSIC.

Orders may be left at any of the Music Stores.

Residence—Corner Second and Columbia Streets.

ap3 1m

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

TRUST INVESTMENT COMPANY

OF SCOTLAND,

Office, 48 First street, Portland.

Mortgage Loans at Ten per cent. on Real Estate Security only.

MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR periods of three to five years, repayable by annual installments or in one sum, just as the borrower may prefer when he takes the Loan.

Persons desiring to build their own Homes in Portland, or Farmers wishing to improve their Farms and repay the cost of their improvements by half-yearly or annual payments (instead of paying away rents) are recommended to try the Trust Company's Installment Building Plan.

Installment Plan, 10 per cent.

$154 every half year for four years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. $129 50 every half year for five years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. In no instance and under no circumstances will the company loan enough money to induce borrowers to allow a foreclosure.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.

Head Office, 27 Bank st., Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,)

Savings Department:

This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland, for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties, and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.

Loan Department:

Loans made upon improved Portland City property and Farms in Oregon; also on assignments of Mortgages, State, Territorial and County Warrants, and U. S. Bonds, for periods of six or twelve months, or repayable in two, three, four to eight years, in one sum or by instalments or by payments to suit borrowers' convenience.

MORTGAGE LOANS AT 10 PER CT.

No loans made on personal security.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON,
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN,
WASHINGTON, D. C.	And HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES......Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company.
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	St. John,
Quebec,	Brantford,	Halifax,
Toronto,	London,	Victoria, B. C.,
Hamilton,	Ottawa,	Stanley, B. C.

In the United States:

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland, National Bank Ireland.
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, France—Marcuard André & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President.................HENRY FAILING
Cashier...................JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third.

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. Madison and First Streets.

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A CARD TO THE PUBLIC.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED DENY IN TOTO the whole story published in the *Bee*, and declare it a malicious, slanderous fabrication, purposely and solely written to injure and ruin my practice and our social standing. We further declare any and every person connected with the fabrication and publication of this outrage a common liar and blackguard, and unworthy the notice of respectable and decent people, and a disgrace to the community they live in. Respectable people interested and anxious to receive further information are invited and welcome in our house in which we live in peace and harmony, as other decent and respectable people do. We shall pay no more attention to any slander and leave it entirely to the public to investigate the matter and punish those scoundrels who undeservedly attack worthy members of society.

MRS. ELIZA M. PRICE,
DR. R. F. PRICE.

Portland, April 29, 1878. ap29d6t

WM. DUNBAR.

FEED AND FARM

PRODUCE STORE.

Corner Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland one of their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamships for the above port on the following dates:

CITY OF CHESTER Capt. P. Mackie—Friday, May 3, at 3 A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

P. C. S. S. CO.

THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as below:

IDAHO..............Wednesday, May 8, at 5 A. M.
IDAHO..............Thursday, May 23, at 5 A. M.

For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents,
52 and 54 North Front street.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN............................Commander

Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf, foot of F street, for the above ports on

THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1878,

At 5 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

VIA TACOMA.

THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP

CITY OF PANAMA.

Passengers leave Portland per Steamer "EMMA HAYWARD" on

WEDNESDAY, MAY 8, AT 6 A. M.

THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin..............$31 00 | Steerage.........$16 00

Tickets for sale at Office **Oregon Steam Navigation Company,** corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning 1st March, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND **FOR DALLES**—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

S. G. REED, Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and Intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE

Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows.

For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A.M.

For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

For rates apply at the dock or on board.

C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

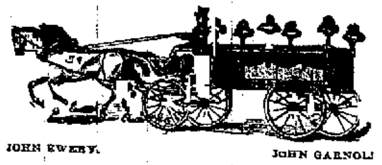
Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 3:00 P. M.
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

UNDERTAKERS.



JOHN EWERY. JOHN GARNOLD.

EWERY & GARNOLD,

Cabinet Makers & Undertakers

DEALERS IN

Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.

All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.

Furniture Repaired.

Corner Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Ogn.

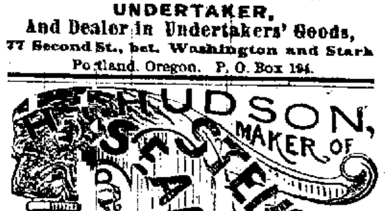
HORATIO COOKE

UNDERTAKER,

And Dealer in Undertakers' Goods,

77 Second St., bet. Washington and Stark

Portland, Oregon. P. O. Box 194.



45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

BARBOUR'S

IRISH FLAX THREADS

AND

SALMON NET TWINES.

BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street, San Francisco

HENRY DOYLE, Manager. a13 1y

FANCY CHICKENS

And Eggs for Hatching,

From Prize Winning strains of Cochins, Brahmas, White and Brown Leghorns, Hamburgs, Houdans, &c., for sale by

HENRY MARTIN,

Dealer in FISH, POULTRY and GAME
fe16d&wtf Central Market, Portland, Ogn.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 18, 187[illegible], 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE. ARRIVE.

Portland.......7:30 A. M. | Roseburg.......
Roseburg.......5:00 A. M. | Portland.......

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY) As follows:

LEAVE. ARRIVE.

Portland.......3:50 P. M. | Albany.......
Albany.........5:00 A. M. | Portland.......

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE. ARRIVE.

Portland.......6:15 A. M. | Junction.......
Junction.......5:45 A. M. | Portland.......

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry make connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

☞ Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining at Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agt.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA AND TACOMA TO WILKESON (Coal Mines).

MAIN LINE TRAIN

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE.

Kalama.........11:20 A. M. | [illegible]
Tacoma..........7:00 A. M. | [illegible]

Puyallup Road

Tacoma..........8:45 A. M. | Wilkeson [illegible]
Wilkeson........2:30 P. M. | [illegible]

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail [illegible] Victoria and San Francisco, [illegible] Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, [illegible] points on Puget Sound, [illegible]

At Lake View with Stage for [illegible]

At Tenino with O. S. N. Co. [illegible]

At Kalama with [illegible] land and all points on Columbia [illegible]

At Portland on Wednesday [illegible] A. M. with steamers for Port [illegible] Nanaimo, New Westminster and [illegible]

Through Tickets for sale at [illegible] the Company, and at the Office of [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria [illegible] via P. M. S. S. Co's steamship [illegible] O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co. [illegible] Portland to San Francisco.

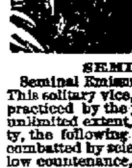
Through Tickets to Portland, [illegible] Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and [illegible]

SAM'L A. BLACK [illegible]

W. WAYNE VOGDES, General [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO.

To the Unfortunate



DR. G[illegible] DISPENSARY

Seminal Emissions, [illegible]

This solitary vice, or depraved [illegible] practiced by the youth of both sexes, [illegible] unlimited extent, producing [illegible] ty, the following train of [illegible] combatted by scientific medical [illegible] low countenance, dark spots [illegible] the head, ringing in the ears, [illegible] of leaves and rolling of the [illegible] the loins, weakness of the [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible] approaching strangers, a [illegible] quaintances, disposition to [illegible] memory, hectic flushes, [illegible] tions about the face, furred [illegible] coughs, consumption, night [illegible] frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may be [illegible] by addressing a letter to [illegible] symptoms, length of time the [illegible] and have medicines promptly [illegible] damage and curiosity, to any [illegible] with full and plain directions [illegible] Dollars can be sent [illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo & [illegible] medicine will be forwarded [illegible] Union. Address [illegible]

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES & FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

A PHYSIOLOGICAL

View of Marriage

WOMAN AND MARRIAGE

PRIVATE [illegible]

On all disorders of a Private [illegible] Abuse, Excesses, or Secret [illegible] means of cure, [illegible] A CLINICAL LECTURE [illegible] Opium Habit, &c., price [illegible] Either book sent postpaid [illegible] containing 300 pages [illegible] Address DR. BUTTS, [illegible]

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Oregon. [illegible] ler Victor and Mary E. [illegible] and Walter S. Davis, No. [illegible] Now at this day come the [illegible] Addison C. Gibbs, of counsel, [illegible] for an order requiring the above [illegible] Frank A. Davis and Walter S. [illegible] and plead answer or demur [illegible] complaint herein; and it [illegible] from the bill of complaint herein [illegible] of W. S. Bebee, one of [illegible] now herein filed, that this suit [illegible] force a claim against certain [illegible] district, and that defendants [illegible] Walter S. Davis are not inhabitants [illegible] within the district of Oregon, [illegible] tarily appeared in this suit, [illegible] dents of San Francisco, in the [illegible] It is ordered that said defendants [illegible] and Walter S. Davis, and [illegible] appearance in this suit and [illegible] nur to the bill of complaint [illegible] days after the service of a copy [illegible] each of them, which service [illegible] and directed to be made.

(Signed) MATTHEW P. DEADY, [illegible] U. S. District Judge [illegible]

GIBBS, DENNISON & REED, [illegible] Solicitors.

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC MINING CO.—Location of Works, [illegible] Creek, Josephine county, State of Oregon, [illegible] of principal place of business, [illegible] Notice is hereby given that at a [illegible] rectors held on the 2d day of April, 1878, [illegible] ment No. 11 of four (4) cents per share [illegible] on the capital stock of the corporation, [illegible] or before the first day of May, [illegible] coin, to the Secretary at the office [illegible] in Portland, Oregon. Any stock [illegible] assessment shall remain unpaid on [illegible] 2d day of May, 1878, will be delinquent [illegible] tised for sale at public auction, [illegible] 3d day of June, 1878, to pay the [illegible] ment, together with cost of advertising [illegible] ses of sale. By order of the Board [illegible]

E. F. ALBRIGHT, [illegible]

ap3td

PIPER & KNAPP,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Monastes' Building, Between Morrison and [illegible]

VOL XVIII.—NO. 76.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Terrible Explosion.

MEMPHIS, May 1.—At 9:20 this morning the tow boat *Warner*, from New Orleans to St. Louis, exploded her boilers when opposite the city. The pilot house and roof were blown to a great height and fell back upon the wreck, while the air was filled with splinters and fragments. The wreck took fire immediately, and the smoke and steam hid the boat from the crowd which soon lined the bluffs, and it was thought all on board had been lost. The tug *De Soto* and two or three skiffs were soon at the wreck and succeeded in saving ten persons. The pilot and second engineer, who were asleep at the time, were lost, and one fireman was literally blown into fragments. The boat had a crew of 25, but owing to the confusion it is impossible to tell exactly how many were lost. In five minutes after the explosion all the wreck except the roof had sunk out of sight, and two of the barges were on fire, but the tug extinguished the fire and landed them on the Arkansas shore.

Loss of Life.

The following is a corrected list of the lost by the explosion of the tow boat *Warner* this morning: George Dawson, Capt. Dickson Kennett, Pilot Wm. Pettit, Wm. Ratcliffe, an unknown deck hand, all of St. Louis. Wm. Ratcliffe, engineer, of Pittsburg. The carpenter saw Dick Kennett in the water after the explosion and shoved him a plank, but Kennett was badly wounded and soon sank. Capt. Dawson assisted two men out of the water, and it is believed was trying to rescue another when the wreck sunk carrying him down. All the wounded are doing well.

Famous Hatter Dead.

NEW YORK, May 1.—It is reported that Genin, the famous hatter here, died yesterday.

Tilden will Exhibit Himself.

NEW YORK, April 30.—It is rumored that S. J. Tilden will live in Washington next winter and give many brilliant entertainments.

A Border Skirmish.

BROWNSVILLE, May 1.—On Friday last about 200 men assembled at Lapondes, 18 miles from here, on the Corpus Christi road, and marched to Sang Sedore on the river, reaching there at 3 o'clock on Saturday morning. About fifty men attempted to cross the Rio Grande into Mexico. They were led by Raphael Lera. They were met by a party of regulars from Matamoras and a skirmish ensued, which resulted in the discomfiture of the conspirators, eight of whom were made prisoners, two wounded and two killed and three others drowned in the river in their efforts to recross.

Sitting Bull Wants to Come Back.

CHICAGO, May 1.—General Sheridan this afternoon received a report from Gen. Miles, dated headquarters of the district of the Yellowstone, Fort Keogh, Montana, informing him that Sitting Bull and 144 men, all head soldiers and chiefs, had sent a half-breed to Gen. Miles inquiring what kind of peace the United States would make with them, and saying the Great Father was of course too rich to expect the Indians to give up their poor little ponies and their old guns. Gen. Miles in reply informed Sitting Bull that if he desired to stop hostilities a peace could be made which would end all trouble between the whites and Indians. When the Indians give up their ponies and guns they will receive cattle and other property of greater value in their place, and when peace is made the government will provide for them, as it does for all friendly Indians.

Court-Martial of Gen. Kautz.

OMAHA, May 1.—The court-martial trial of Gen. A. V. Kautz began this morning. All the members of the court were present, Gen. Auger acting as president of the court. The charges and specifications were read to the defendant, who asked until to-morrow to prepare a special plea of defense. The court thereupon adjourned until to-morrow.

Dr. Helmbold.

NEW YORK, May 1.—The well-known Dr. Helmbold was arrested in the streets early this morning and later was taken to Bellevue hospital, suffering from acute insanity. His physicians think he will recover in a few days.

Preparing for Revolution.

NEW ORLEANS, May 1.—General Escobedo disappeared from here yesterday, and is believed to be in San Antonio taking the first steps to revolution.

Decoration Day.

GETTYSBURG, May 1.—Extensive preparations are being made here to observe Decoration Day. The oration will be delivered by Gen. Ben F. Butler. President Hayes and Postmaster General Key will be present.

Burglars and Horse Thieves.

FORT FETTERMAN, Wy., May 1.—On the night of 29th ult. four masked men broke into the ranch of John R. Smith, near Fort McKinney, stole everything of value in the house and ran off four horses and two mules. To-day a party of 20 cavalrymen, under the famous scout Grouard, left Fort McKinney to scour the country for the thieves. The road between this post and McKinney is so infested with organized bands of horse thieves that travel with horses or mules is almost impossible, the thieves running off the animals at every opportunity. A vigilance committee is strongly talked of.

DEADWOOD, D. T., May 1.—A reliable report received here to-day states that two horse thieves, names unknown, while attempting to ford the Cheyenne river, 100 miles from here, were drowned. Their horses, which were stolen from Mrs. Scott's ranch, at Jenny's stockade, were found on the bank of the river.

John Morrissey Dead.

SARATOGA, May 1.—John Morrissey, ex-congressman and state senator from New York, died at half-past 7 this evening. He had seemed quiet and without any unfavorable symptoms until after the New York papers were brought in, when he motioned for his glass to read one. About half-past 5 an unfavorable change took place and he sank rapidly afterward. Father McMenory, Catholic priest, was sent for, who promptly came and administered the extreme unction. Although Mr. Morrissey was rapidly failing he [illegible] and domestics were present. Mr. Morrissey died clasping the hand of the priest. Morrissey's business partners are here, but nothing is known by them regarding how he left his business.

Schooner Burned—Loss of Life.

MILWAUKEE, May 1.—The schooner *St. Lawrence* burned 25 miles off this port this morning, and Capt. Martin Larkins, and a passenger, Arthur Piplaw, were drowned.

WASHINGTON CITY.

A Rule that Works both Ways.

CHICAGO, May 1.—The *Tribune's* Washington special says: Republicans here are beginning to take the aggressive regarding the investigation of electoral frauds and insist that if anything is done, that both houses investigate the Oregon Cronin affair and attempts to purchase southern electoral votes, which they assert can be proved, and they demand that the Alabama and Mississippi elections be inquired into. Many Democrats will vote with the Republicans to investigate all of Tilden's actions and those of his friends. Some of them would be pleased to implicate Tilden and thus get him off the track.

Public Debt Statement.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—The public debt statement for April shows a decrease for the month of [illegible].

Silver Coin Certificates.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—The silver coin certificates, of the denomination of $10 to $20 have been prepared [illegible] for larger [illegible] by the middle of the month.

Informer Shot.

WASHINGTON, May 1.—Internal Revenue Commissioner Raum is informed that S. F. [illegible]